

In the depressed and anxious patient

See Improvement



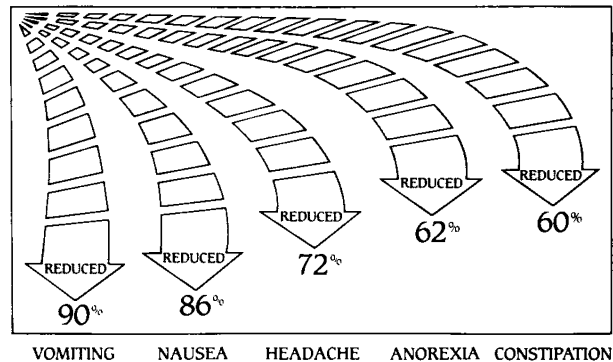
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In The First Week...¹

And The Weeks That Follow

- ◆ 74% of patients experienced improved sleep after the first *h.s.* dose¹
- ◆ First week reduction in somatic symptoms¹

Percentage of Reduction in Individual Somatic Symptoms During First Week of Limbitrol Therapy*



VOMITING NAUSEA HEADACHE ANOREXIA CONSTIPATION

*Patients often presented with more than one somatic symptom.

Limbitrol[®]

Each tablet contains 5 mg clordiazepoxide and 12.5 mg amitriptyline (as the hydrochloride salt) (N)

Limbitrol DS[®]

Each tablet contains 10 mg clordiazepoxide and 25 mg amitriptyline (as the hydrochloride salt) (N)

Caution patients about the combined effects of Limbitrol with alcohol or other CNS depressants and about activities requiring complete mental alertness, such as operating machinery or driving a car. In general, limit dosage to the lowest effective amount in elderly patients.

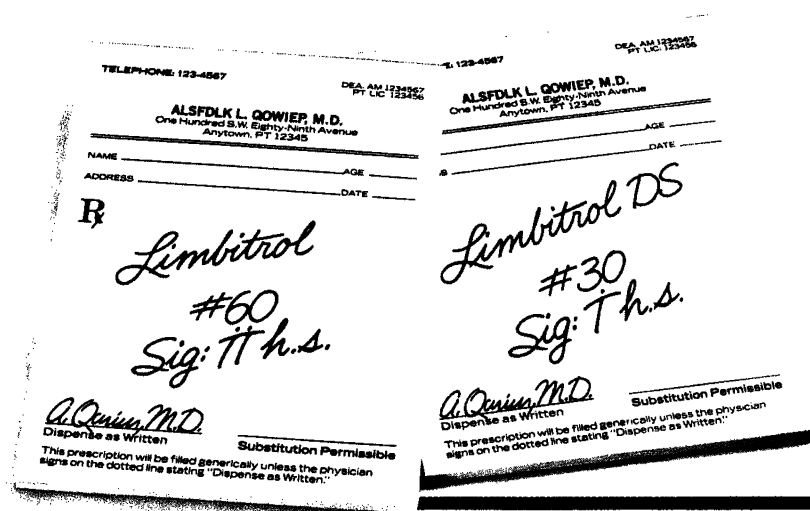
ROCHE

Please see summary of product information on following page.



In moderate depression and anxiety

- ➡ 74% of patients experienced improved sleep after the first *h.s.* dose¹
- ➡ First week improvement in somatic symptoms¹
- ➡ 50% greater improvement with Limbitrol in the first week than with amitriptyline alone²



Protect Your Prescribing Decision:
Specify "Do not substitute."

Limbitrol®

Each tablet contains 5 mg chlordiazepoxide and 12.5 mg amitriptyline (as the hydrochloride salt) (N)

Limbitrol DS®

Each tablet contains 10 mg chlordiazepoxide and 25 mg amitriptyline (as the hydrochloride salt) (N)

References: 1. Data on file, Hoffmann-La Roche, Inc., Nutley, NJ. 2. Feighner VP, et al: *Psychopharmacology* 61:217-225, Mar 22, 1979.

Limbitrol® (N)

Tranquilizer—Antidepressant

Before prescribing, please consult complete product information, a summary of which follows:

Contraindications: Known hypersensitivity to benzodiazepines or tricyclic antidepressants; concomitant use with MAOIs or within 14 days of monoamine oxidase inhibitors (then initiate cautiously, gradually increasing dosage until optimal response is achieved); during acute recovery phase following myocardial infarction.

Warnings: Use with caution in patients with history of urinary retention or angle-closure glaucoma. Severe constipation may occur when used with anticholinergics. Closely supervise cardiovascular patients. Arrhythmias, sinus tachycardia, prolongation of conduction time, myocardial infarction and stroke reported with tricyclic antidepressants, especially in high doses. Caution patients about possible combined effects with alcohol and other CNS depressants and against hazardous occupations requiring complete mental alertness (e.g., operating machinery, driving).

Usage in Pregnancy: Use of minor tranquilizers during the first trimester should almost always be avoided because of increased risk of congenital malformations. Consider possibility of pregnancy when instituting therapy. Withdrawal symptoms of the barbiturate type have occurred after discontinuation of benzodiazepines (see Drug Abuse and Dependence).

Precautions: Use cautiously in patients with a history of seizures, in hyperthyroid patients, those on thyroid medication, patients with impaired renal or hepatic function. Because of suicidal ideation in depressed patients, do not permit easy access to large quantities of drug. Periodic liver function tests and blood counts recommended during prolonged treatment. Amitriptyline may block action of guanethidine or similar antihypertensives. When tricyclic antidepressants are used concomitantly with cimetidine (Tagamet), clinically significant effects have been reported involving delayed elimination and increasing steady-state concentrations of the tricyclic drugs. Use of Limbitrol with other psychotropic drugs has not been evaluated; sedative effects may be additive. Discontinue several days before surgery. Limit concomitant administration of ECT to essential treatment. See Warnings for precautions about pregnancy. Should not be taken during the nursing period or by children under 12. In elderly and debilitated, limit to smallest effective dosage to preclude ataxia, oversedation, confusion or anticholinergic effects. Inform patients to consult physician before increasing dose or abruptly discontinuing this drug.

Adverse Reactions: Most frequent: drowsiness, dry mouth, constipation, blurred vision, dizziness, bloating. Less frequent: vivid dreams, impotence, tremor, confusion, nasal congestion. Rare: granulocytopenia, jaundice, hepatic dysfunction. Others: many symptoms associated with depression including anorexia, fatigue, weakness, restlessness, lethargy.

Adverse reactions not reported with Limbitrol but reported with one or both components or closely related drugs: **Cardiovascular:** Hypotension, hypertension, tachycardia, palpitations, myocardial infarction, arrhythmias, heart block, stroke. **Psychiatric:** Euphoria, apprehension, poor concentration, delusions, hallucinations, hypomania, increased or decreased libido. **Neurologic:** Incoordination, ataxia, numbness, tingling and paresthesias of the extremities, extrapyramidal symptoms, syncope, changes in EEG patterns. **Anticholinergic:** Disturbance of accommodation, paralytic ileus, urinary retention, dilatation of urinary tract. **Allergic:** Skin rash, urticaria, photosensitization, edema of face and tongue, pruritus. **Hematologic:** Bone marrow depression including agranulocytosis, eosinophilia, purpura, thrombocytopenia. **Gastrointestinal:** Nausea, epigastric distress, vomiting, anorexia, stomatitis, peculiar taste, diarrhea, black tongue. **Endocrine:** Testicular swelling, gynecomastia in the male, breast enlargement, galactorrhea and minor menstrual irregularities in the female, elevation and lowering of blood sugar levels, and syndrome of inappropriate ADH (antidiuretic hormone) secretion. **Other:** Headache, weight gain or loss, increased perspiration, urinary frequency, mydriasis, jaundice, alopecia, parotid swelling.

Drug Abuse and Dependence: Withdrawal symptoms similar to those noted with barbiturates and alcohol have occurred following abrupt discontinuance of chlordiazepoxide; more severe seen after excessive doses over extended periods; milder after taking continuously at therapeutic levels for several months. Withdrawal symptoms also reported with abrupt amitriptyline discontinuation. Therefore, after extended therapy, avoid abrupt discontinuation and taper dosage. Carefully supervise addiction-prone individuals because of predisposition to habituation and dependence.

Overdosage: Immediately hospitalize patient. Treat symptomatically and supportively. I.V. administration of 1 to 3 mg physostigmine salicylate may reverse symptoms of amitriptyline poisoning. See complete product information for manifestation and treatment.

How Supplied: Double strength (DS) Tablets, white, film-coated, each containing 10 mg chlordiazepoxide and 25 mg amitriptyline (as the hydrochloride salt), and Tablets, blue, film-coated, each containing 5 mg chlordiazepoxide and 12.5 mg amitriptyline (as the hydrochloride salt)—bottles of 100 and 500; Tel-E-Dose® packages of 100; Prescription Paks of 50.

ROCHE
ROCHE PRODUCTS INC.
Manati, Puerto Rico 00701

ARMY RESERVE MEDICAL PROFILE NO. 5



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ROSALYN P. STERLING-SCOTT, M.D.

Assistant Professor of Surgery, UCLA School of Medicine and Drew University of Medicine and Science, Los Angeles

Associate Surgeon, Department of Cardiovascular & Thoracic Surgery, Centinela Hospital Medical Center, Los Angeles

Major, U.S. Army Reserve

EDUCATION Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, NY, B.S. Chemistry; NYU School of Medicine, New York, M.D.

RESIDENCY Boston University School of Medicine (Cardiovascular); Saint Vincent's and St. Claire's Hospitals, New York City (General Surgery)

FELLOWSHIP First Mary A. Fraley Cardiovascular Surgical Research Fellow at the Texas Heart Institute, Houston

OUTSTANDING ACHIEVEMENTS Author of numerous articles, including "Indications for Early Bypass Grafting Following Intracoronary Streptokinase"; author of "The Female Surgeon—Dawn of a New Era," chapter in *A Century of Black Surgeons—The U.S.A. Experience*; Board of Directors, Association of Black Cardiologists; Secretary, Drew Society

“The caliber of physicians you meet in the Army Reserve exposes you to new ways of looking at a problem. It's easy for young surgeons to become entrenched in one method, but in the Army Reserve you'll have the chance to work with outstanding physicians in your own specialty, and often learn new ideas that will help you to improve your own approach to clinical or research problems,” says Dr. Sterling-Scott.

The Army Reserve can offer physicians a variety of challenging options such as teaching, research, unique training programs, and the opportunity to practice in prestigious Army medical centers.

“Joining the Army Reserve enabled me to take advantage of a number of conferences, including one at Walter Reed, where I worked with thoracic surgical colleagues, while conducting my own research project.”

We understand the time demands on a busy physician. So the Army Reserve offers training programs that will allow you to be flexible about the time you serve.

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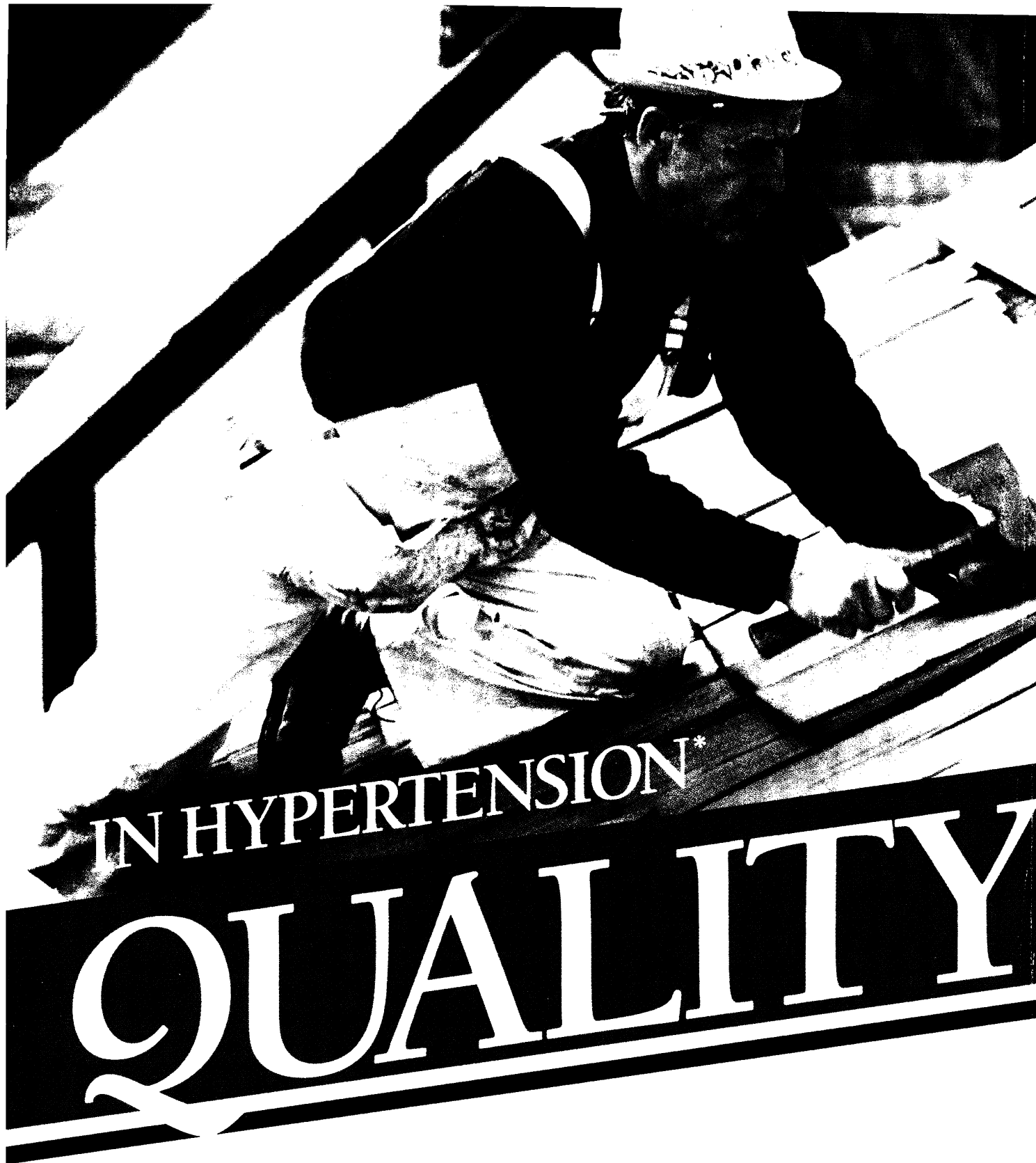
TENEX[®]

(Guanfacine HCl)

Medi-Cal Number:3301B

A·H·ROBINS

Pharmaceutical Division, Richmond, Virginia 23261-6609
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IN HYPERTENSION*

QUALITY

*CAPOTEN® (captopril tablets) may be used as initial therapy only for patients with normal renal function in whom the risk of neutropenia/agranulocytosis is relatively low (1 out of over 8,600 in clinical trials). Use special precautions in patients with impaired renal function, collagen vascular disorders, or those exposed to other drugs known to affect the white cells or immune response. Evaluation of hypertensives should always include assessment of renal function. Overall, the most frequently occurring adverse reactions associated with CAPOTEN are skin rash and taste alteration; both effects are generally mild, reversible, or self-limited. See INDICATIONS AND USAGE, WARNINGS, and ADVERSE REACTIONS in the brief summary on the adjacent page.

1. Croog SH, Levine S, Testa MA, et al: The effects of antihypertensive therapy on the quality of life. N Engl J Med 314(26):1657-1664, 1986.



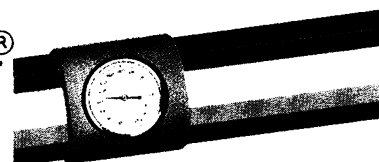
Means a job well done.

We spend so much of our lives at work...it's no wonder our work performance is key to our quality of life. Work performance is also a key factor in assessing antihypertensive therapy. CAPOTEN improved hypertensive patients' work performance (e.g., ability to keep pace with the job, concentration, job satisfaction, less on-the-job fatigue).¹ So, for hypertensive patients who work, why not prescribe the antihypertensive that can work for them... CAPOTEN.

These data are based on a multicenter, randomized, 24-week study of 626 mild-to-moderate hypertensive male patients with normal renal function, 181 of whom received captopril.

OF LIFE

THE
CAPOTEN[®]
(captopril tablets)
DIFFERENCE



QUALITY OF LIFE

THE CAPOTEN[®]

(captopril tablets)

DIFFERENCE

CAPOTEN[®] TABLETS

Captopril Tablets

INDICATIONS: **Hypertension**—CAPOTEN (captopril) is indicated for the treatment of hypertension. Consideration should be given to the risk of neutropenia/agranulocytosis (see **WARNINGS**). CAPOTEN may be used as initial therapy for patients with normal renal function, in whom the risk is relatively low. In patients with impaired renal function, particularly those with collagen vascular disease, captopril should be reserved for those who have either developed unacceptable side effects on other drugs, or have failed to respond satisfactorily to drug combinations. CAPOTEN is effective alone and in combination with other antihypertensive agents, especially thiazide-type diuretics.

Heart Failure: CAPOTEN (captopril) is indicated in patients with heart failure who have not responded adequately to or cannot be controlled by conventional diuretic and digitalis therapy. CAPOTEN is to be used with diuretics and digitalis.

CONTRAINDICATIONS: CAPOTEN is contraindicated in patients who are hypersensitive to this product.

WARNINGS: **Neutropenia/Agranulocytosis**—Neutropenia ($< 1000/\text{mm}^3$) with myeloid hypoplasia has resulted from use of captopril. About half of the neutropenic patients developed systemic or oral cavity infections or other features of the syndrome of agranulocytosis. The risk of neutropenia is dependent on the clinical status of the patient:

In clinical trials in patients with hypertension who have normal renal function (serum creatinine less than 1.6 mg/dL and no collagen vascular disease), neutropenia has been seen in one patient out of over 8,600 exposed. In patients with some degree of renal failure (serum creatinine at least 1.6 mg/dL) but no collagen vascular disease, the risk in clinical trials was about 1 per 500. Doses were relatively high in these patients, particularly in view of their diminished renal function. In patients with collagen vascular diseases (e.g., systemic lupus erythematosus, scleroderma) and impaired renal function, neutropenia occurred in 3.7% of patients in clinical trials. While none of the over 750 patients in formal clinical trials of heart failure developed neutropenia, it has occurred during the subsequent clinical experience. Of reported cases, about half had serum creatinine ≥ 1.6 mg/dL and more than 75% received procainamide. In heart failure, it appears that the same risk factors for neutropenia are present.

Neutropenia has appeared usually within 3 months after starting therapy, associated with myeloid hypoplasia and frequently accompanied by erythroid hypoplasia and decreased numbers of megakaryocytes (e.g., hypoplastic bone marrow and pancytopenia); anemia and thrombocytopenia were sometimes seen. Neutrophils generally returned to normal in about 2 weeks after captopril was discontinued, and serious infections were limited to clinically complex patients. About 13% of the cases of neutropenia have ended fatally, but almost all fatalities were in patients with serious illness, having collagen vascular disease, renal failure, heart failure or immunosuppressant therapy, or a combination of these complicating factors. **Evaluation of the hypertensive or heart failure patient should always include assessment of renal function.** If captopril is used in patients with impaired renal function, white blood cell and differential counts should be evaluated prior to starting treatment and at approximately 2-week intervals for about 3 months, then periodically. In patients with collagen vascular disease or who are exposed to other drugs known to affect the white cells or immune response, particularly when there is impaired renal function, captopril should be used only after an assessment of benefit and risk, and then with caution. All patients treated with captopril should be told to report any signs of infection (e.g., sore throat, fever). If infection is suspected, perform white cell counts without delay. Since discontinuation of captopril and other drugs has generally led to prompt return of the white count to normal, upon confirmation of neutropenia (neutrophil count $< 1000/\text{mm}^3$) withdraw captopril and closely follow the patient's course.

Proteinuria: Total urinary proteins ≥ 1 g per day were seen in about 0.7% of patients on captopril. About 90% of affected patients had evidence of prior renal disease or received high doses (> 150 mg/day), or both. The nephrotic syndrome occurred in about one-fifth of proteinuric patients. In most cases, proteinuria subsided or cleared within 6 months whether or not captopril was continued. The BUN and creatinine were seldom altered in proteinuric patients. Since most cases of proteinuria occurred by the 8th month of therapy with captopril, patients with prior renal disease or those receiving captopril at doses > 150 mg per day, should have urinary protein estimates (dip-stick on 1st morning urine) before therapy, and periodically thereafter.

Hypotension: Excessive hypotension was rarely seen in hypertensive patients but is a possibility in severely salt/volume-depleted persons such as those treated vigorously with diuretics (see **PRECAUTIONS** [Drug Interactions]). In heart failure, where the blood pressure was either normal or low, transient decreases in mean blood pressure $\sim 20\%$ were recorded in about half of the patients. This transient hypotension may occur after any of the first several doses and is usually well tolerated, although rarely it has been associated with arrhythmia or conduction defects. A starting dose of 6.25 or 12.5 mg tid may minimize the hypotensive effect. Patients should be followed closely for the first 2 weeks of treatment and whenever the dose of captopril and/or diuretic is increased.

BECAUSE OF THE POTENTIAL FALL IN BLOOD PRESSURE IN THESE PATIENTS, THERAPY SHOULD BE STARTED UNDER VERY CLOSE MEDICAL SUPERVISION.

PRECAUTIONS: **General:** **Impaired Renal Function**—Hypertension—Some hypertensive patients with renal disease, particularly those with severe renal artery stenosis, have developed increases in BUN and serum creatinine. It may be necessary to reduce captopril dosage and/or discontinue diuretic. For some of these patients, normalization of blood pressure and maintenance of adequate renal perfusion may not be possible. **Heart Failure**—About 20% of patients develop stable elevations of BUN and serum creatinine $\sim 20\%$ above normal or baseline upon long-term treatment. Less than 5% of patients, generally with severe preexisting renal disease, required discontinuation due to progressively increasing creatinine. See **DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION, ADVERSE REACTIONS** [Altered Laboratory Findings]. **Valvular Stenosis**—A theoretical concern, for risk of decreased coronary perfusion, has been noted regarding vasodilator treatment in patients with aortic stenosis due to decreased afterload reduction. **Surgery/Anesthesia**—If hypotension occurs during surgery or anesthesia, and is considered due to the effects of captopril, it is correctable by volume expansion.

Drug Interactions: **Hypotension**—**Patients on Diuretic Therapy**—Precipitous reduction of blood pressure may occasionally occur within the 1st hour after administration of the initial of captopril dose in patients on diuretics, especially those recently placed on diuretics, and those on severe dietary salt restriction or dialysis. This possibility can be minimized

by either discontinuing the diuretic or increasing the salt intake about 1 week prior to initiation of captopril therapy or by initiating therapy with small doses (6.25 or 12.5 mg). Alternatively, provide medical supervision for at least 1 hour after the initial dose.

Agents Having Vasodilator Activity—In heart failure patients, vasodilators should be administered with caution.

Agents Causing Renin Release—Captopril's effect will be augmented by antihypertensive agents that cause renin release.

Agents Affecting Sympathetic Activity—The sympathetic nervous system may be especially important in supporting blood pressure in patients receiving captopril alone or with diuretics. Beta-adrenergic blocking drugs add some further antihypertensive effect to captopril, but the overall response is less than additive. Therefore, use agents affecting sympathetic activity (e.g., ganglionic blocking agents or adrenergic neuron blocking agents) with caution.

Agents Increasing Serum Potassium—Give potassium-sparing diuretics or potassium supplements only for documented hypokalemia, and then with caution, since they may lead to a significant increase of serum potassium. Use potassium-containing salt substitutes with caution.

Inhibitors of Endogenous Prostaglandin Synthesis—Indomethacin and other nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory agents may reduce the antihypertensive effect of captopril, especially in low renin hypertension.

Drug/Laboratory Test Interaction: Captopril may cause a false-positive urine test for acetone.

Carcinogenesis, Mutagenesis and Impairment of Fertility: Two-year studies with doses of 50 to 1350 mg/kg/day in mice and rats failed to show any evidence of carcinogenic potential. Studies in rats have revealed no impairment of fertility.

Pregnancy: **Category C:** There are no adequate and well-controlled studies in pregnant women. Embryocidal effects and craniofacial malformations were observed in rabbits. Therefore, captopril should be used during pregnancy, or for patients likely to become pregnant, only if the potential benefit outweighs the potential risk to the fetus. Captopril crosses the human placenta.

Nursing Mothers: Captopril is secreted in human milk. Exercise caution when administering captopril to a nursing woman, and, in general, nursing should be interrupted.

Pediatric Use: Safety and effectiveness in children have not been established although there is limited experience with use of captopril in children from 2 months to 15 years of age. Dosage, on a weight basis, was comparable to that used in adults. CAPOTEN (captopril) should be used in children only if other measures for controlling blood pressure have not been effective.

ADVERSE REACTIONS: Reported incidences are based on clinical trials involving approximately 7000 patients.

Renal—About 1 of 100 patients developed proteinuria (see **WARNINGS**). Renal insufficiency, renal failure, polyuria, oliguria, and urinary frequency in 1 to 2 of 1000 patients.

Hematologic—Neutropenia/agranulocytosis has occurred (see **WARNINGS**). Anemia, thrombocytopenia, and pancytopenia have been reported.

Dermatologic—Rash, (usually maculopapular, rarely urticarial), often with pruritus, and sometimes with fever and eosinophilia, in about 4 to 7 of 100 patients (depending on renal status and dose), usually during the 1st 4 weeks of therapy. Pruritus, without rash, in about 2 of 100 patients. A reversible associated pemphigoid-like lesion, and photosensitivity, have also been reported. Angioedema of the face, mucous membranes of the mouth, or of the extremities in about 1 of 1000 patients—reversible on discontinuance of captopril therapy. One case of laryngeal edema has been reported. Flushing or pallor in 2 to 5 of 1000 patients.

Cardiovascular—Hypotension may occur; see **WARNINGS** and **PRECAUTIONS** [Drug Interactions] for discussion of hypotension on initiation of captopril therapy. Tachycardia, chest pain, and palpitations each in about 1 of 100 patients. Angina pectoris, myocardial infarction, Raynaud's syndrome, and congestive heart failure each in 2 to 3 of 1000 patients.

Dysgeusia—Approximately 2 to 4 (depending on renal status and dose) of 100 patients developed a diminution or loss of taste perception; taste impairment is reversible and usually self-limited even with continued drug use (2 to 3 months). Gastric irritation, abdominal pain, nausea, vomiting, diarrhea, anorexia, constipation, aphthous ulcers, peptic ulcer, dizziness, headache, malaise, fatigue, insomnia, dry mouth, dyspnea, cough, alopecia, paresthesias reported in about 0.5 to 2% of patients but did not appear at increased frequency compared to placebo or other treatments used in controlled trials.

Altered Laboratory Findings: Elevations of liver enzymes in a few patients although no causal relationship has been established. Rarely cholestatic jaundice, and hepatocellular injury with or without secondary cholestasis, have been reported. A transient elevation of BUN and serum creatinine may occur, especially in volume-depleted or renovascular hypertension patients. In instances of rapid reduction of longstanding or severely elevated blood pressure, the glomerular filtration rate may decrease transiently, also resulting in transient rises in serum creatinine and BUN. Small increases in serum potassium concentration frequently occur, especially in patients with renal impairment (see **PRECAUTIONS**).

OVERDOSAGE: Primary concern is correction of hypotension. Volume expansion with an I.V. infusion of normal saline is the treatment of choice for restoration of blood pressure. Captopril may be removed from the general circulation by hemodialysis.

DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION: CAPOTEN (captopril) should be taken one hour before meals. In hypertension, CAPOTEN may be dosed bid or tid. Dosage must be individualized; see **DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION** section of package insert for detailed information regarding dosage in hypertension and in heart failure. Because CAPOTEN (captopril) is excreted primarily by the kidneys, dosage adjustments are recommended for patients with impaired renal function.

Consult package insert before prescribing CAPOTEN (captopril).

HOW SUPPLIED: Available in tablets of 12.5, 25, 50, and 100 mg in bottles of 100 (25 mg and 50 mg also available in bottles of 1000), and in UNIMATIC[®] unit-dose packs of 100 tablets. (J3-6581)





The only H₂-antagonist
indicated for the treatment of
gastroesophageal reflux disease

WHEN ACID REFLUX ERUPTS

Zantac dramatically lessens
pain of acid reflux¹ by inhibiting
the formation of acid at its
source—an action unique
among pharmaceutical agents
indicated for the treatment of
gastroesophageal reflux disease.

Zantac[®] Tablets
ranitidine HCl/Glaxo
150mg tablets bid

¹ Sontag S, Robinson M, McCallum RW, et al. Ranitidine therapy for gastroesophageal reflux disease: Results of a large double-blind trial. *Arch Intern Med* 1987;147:1485-1491.

Please see next page for Brief Summary of Prescribing Information.

Glaxo/ROCHE

ZANTAC® 150 Tablets
(ranitidine hydrochloride)**ZANTAC® 300 Tablets**
(ranitidine hydrochloride)

The following is a brief summary only. Before prescribing, see complete prescribing information in ZANTAC® product labeling.

INDICATIONS AND USAGE: ZANTAC® is indicated in:

1. Short-term treatment of **active duodenal ulcer**. Most patients heal within four weeks.
2. **Maintenance therapy** for duodenal ulcer patients at reduced dosage after healing of acute ulcers.
3. The treatment of **pathological hypersecretory conditions** (eg, Zollinger-Ellison syndrome and systemic mastocytosis).
4. Short-term treatment of **active, benign gastric ulcer**. Most patients heal within six weeks and the usefulness of further treatment has not been demonstrated.
5. Treatment of **gastroesophageal reflux disease (GERD)**. Symptomatic relief commonly occurs within one or two weeks after starting therapy. Therapy for longer than six weeks has not been studied.

In active duodenal ulcer, active, benign gastric ulcer, hypersecretory states, and GERD, concomitant antacids should be given as needed for relief of pain.

CONTRAINDICATIONS: ZANTAC® is contraindicated for patients known to have hypersensitivity to the drug.

PRECAUTIONS: General: 1. Symptomatic response to ZANTAC® therapy does not preclude the presence of gastric malignancy.

2. Since ZANTAC is excreted primarily by the kidney, dosage should be adjusted in patients with impaired renal function (see **DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION**). Caution should be observed in patients with hepatic dysfunction since ZANTAC is metabolized in the liver.

Laboratory Tests: False-positive tests for urine protein with Multistix® may occur during ZANTAC therapy, and therefore testing with sulfosalicylic acid is recommended.

Drug Interactions: Although ZANTAC has been reported to bind weakly to cytochrome P-450 in vitro, recommended doses of the drug do not inhibit the action of the cytochrome P-450-linked oxygenase enzymes in the liver. However, there have been isolated reports of drug interactions that suggest that ZANTAC may affect the bioavailability of certain drugs by some mechanism as yet unidentified (eg, a pH-dependent effect on absorption or a change in volume of distribution).

Carcinogenesis, Mutagenesis, Impairment of Fertility: There was no indication of tumorigenic or carcinogenic effects in lifespan studies in mice and rats at doses up to 2,000 mg/kg/day.

Ranitidine was not mutagenic in standard bacterial tests (*Salmonella*, *Escherichia coli*) for mutagenicity at concentrations up to the maximum recommended for these assays.

In a dominant lethal assay, a single oral dose of 1,000 mg/kg to male rats was without effect on the outcome of two matings per week for the next nine weeks.

Pregnancy: Teratogenic Effects: Pregnancy Category B: Reproduction studies have been performed in rats and rabbits at doses up to 160 times the human dose and have revealed no evidence of impaired fertility or harm to the fetus due to ZANTAC. There are, however, no adequate and well-controlled studies in pregnant women. Because animal reproduction studies are not always predictive of human response, this drug should be used during pregnancy only if clearly needed.

Nursing Mothers: ZANTAC is secreted in human milk. Caution should be exercised when ZANTAC is administered to a nursing mother.

Pediatric Use: Safety and effectiveness in children have not been established.

Use in Elderly Patients: Ulcer healing rates in elderly patients (65 to 82 years of age) were no different from those in younger age groups. The incidence rates for adverse events and laboratory abnormalities were also not different from those seen in other age groups.

ADVERSE REACTIONS: The following have been reported as events in clinical trials or in the routine management of patients treated with ZANTAC®. The relationship to ZANTAC therapy has been unclear in many cases. Headache, sometimes severe, seems to be related to ZANTAC administration.

Central Nervous System: Rarely, malaise, dizziness, somnolence, insomnia, and vertigo. Rare cases of reversible mental confusion, agitation, depression, and hallucinations have been reported, predominantly in severely ill elderly patients. Rare cases of reversible blurred vision suggestive of a change in accommodation have been reported.

Cardiovascular: Rare reports of tachycardia, bradycardia, and premature ventricular beats.

Gastrointestinal: Constipation, diarrhea, nausea/vomiting, and abdominal discomfort/pain.

Hepatic: In normal volunteers, SGPT values were increased to at least twice the pretreatment levels in 6 of 12 subjects receiving 100 mg qid IV for seven days, and in 4 of 24 subjects receiving 50 mg qid IV for five days. With oral administration there have been occasional reports of reversible hepatitis, hepatocellular or hepatocanalicular or mixed, with or without jaundice.

Musculoskeletal: Rare reports of arthralgias.

Hematologic: Reversible blood count changes (leukopenia, granulocytopenia, thrombocytopenia) have occurred in a few patients. Rare cases of agranulocytosis or of pancytopenia, sometimes with marrow hypoplasia, have been reported.

Endocrine: Controlled studies in animals and man have shown no stimulation of any pituitary hormone by ZANTAC and no antiandrogenic activity, and cimetidine-induced gynecomastia and impotence in hypersecretory patients have resolved when ZANTAC has been substituted. However, occasional cases of gynecomastia, impotence, and loss of libido have been reported in male patients receiving ZANTAC, but the incidence did not differ from that in the general population.

Integumentary: Rash, including rare cases suggestive of mild erythema multiforme, and, rarely, alopecia.

Other: Rare cases of hypersensitivity reactions (eg, bronchospasm, fever, rash, eosinophilia) and small increases in serum creatinine.

OVERDOSAGE: Information concerning possible overdosage and its treatment appears in the full prescribing information.

DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION: Active Duodenal Ulcer: The current recommended adult oral dosage is 150 mg twice daily. An alternate dosage of 300 mg once daily at bedtime can be used for patients in whom dosing convenience is important. The advantages of one treatment regimen compared to the other in a particular patient population have yet to be demonstrated.

Maintenance Therapy: The current recommended adult oral dosage is 150 mg at bedtime.

Pathological Hypersecretory Conditions (such as Zollinger-Ellison syndrome): The current recommended adult oral dosage is 150 mg twice a day. In some patients it may be necessary to administer ZANTAC® 150-mg doses more frequently. Doses should be adjusted to individual patient needs, and should continue as long as clinically indicated. Doses up to 6 g/day have been employed in patients with severe disease.

Benign Gastric Ulcer: The current recommended adult oral dosage is 150 mg twice a day.

GERD: The current recommended adult oral dosage is 150 mg twice a day.

Dosage Adjustment for Patients with Impaired Renal Function: On the basis of experience with a group of subjects with severely impaired renal function treated with ZANTAC, the recommended dosage in patients with a creatinine clearance less than 50 ml/min is 150 mg every 24 hours. Should the patient's condition require, the frequency of dosing may be increased to every 12 hours or even further with caution. Hemodialysis reduces the level of circulating ranitidine. Ideally, the dosage schedule should be adjusted so that the timing of a scheduled dose coincides with the end of hemodialysis.

NOW SUPPLIED: ZANTAC® 300 Tablets (ranitidine hydrochloride equivalent to 300 mg of ranitidine) are yellow, capsule-shaped tablets embossed with "ZANTAC 300" on one side and "Glaxo" on the other. They are available in bottles of 30 tablets (NDC 0173-0393-40) and unit dose packs of 100 tablets (NDC 0173-0393-47).

ZANTAC® 150 Tablets (ranitidine hydrochloride equivalent to 150 mg of ranitidine) are white tablets embossed with "ZANTAC 150" on one side and "Glaxo" on the other. They are available in bottles of 60 tablets (NDC 0173-0344-42) and unit dose packs of 100 tablets (NDC 0173-0344-47).

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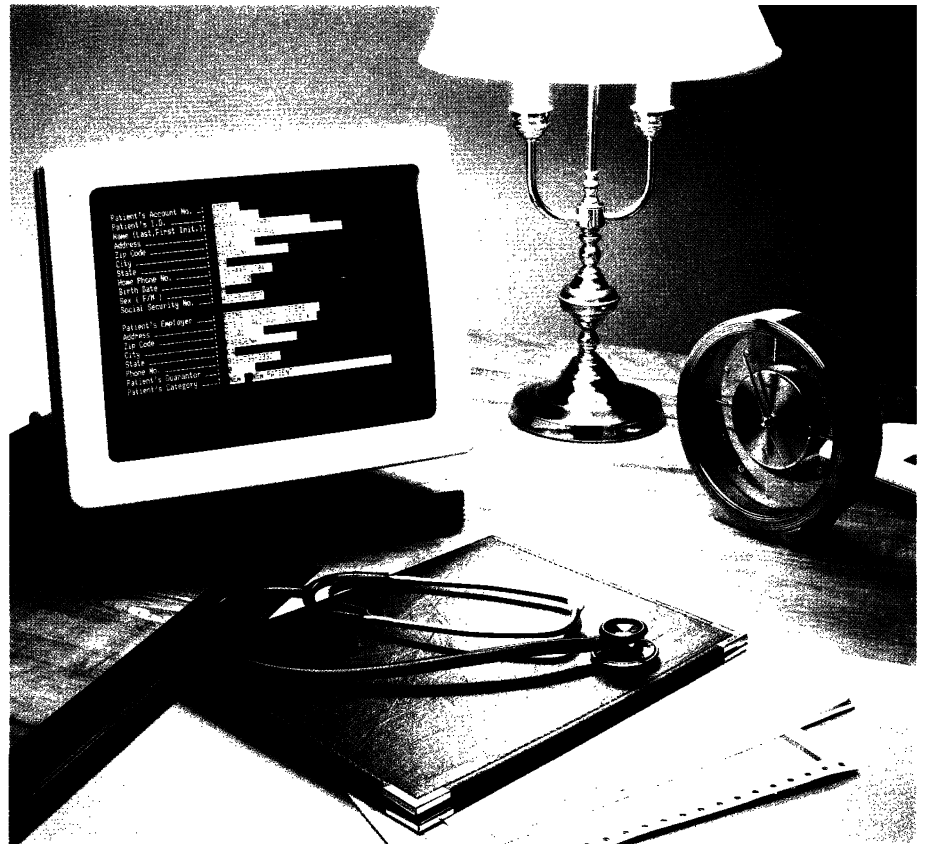
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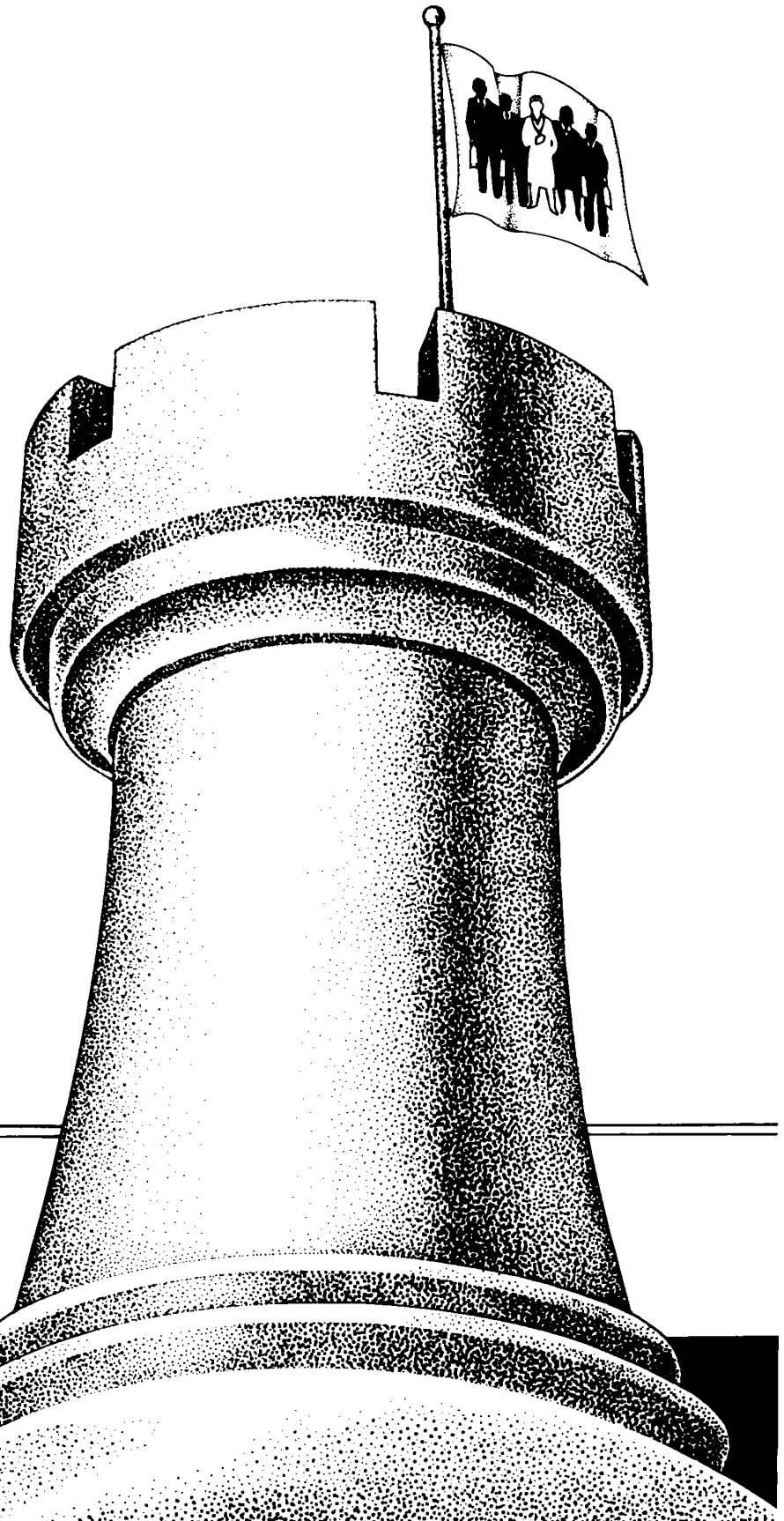
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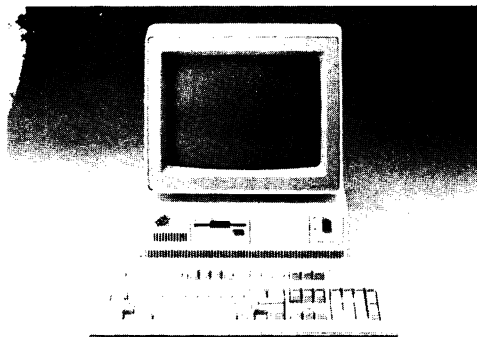


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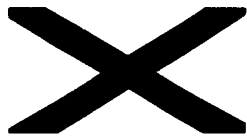
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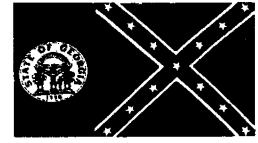
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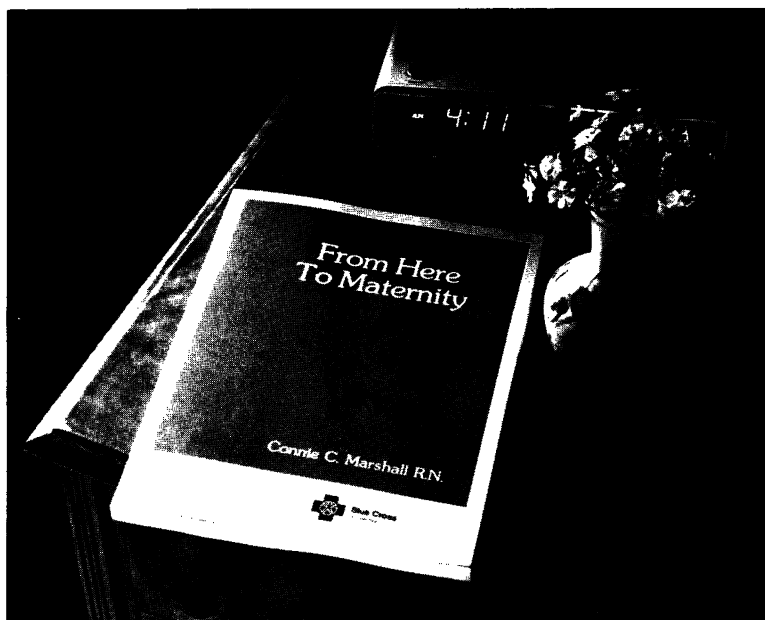
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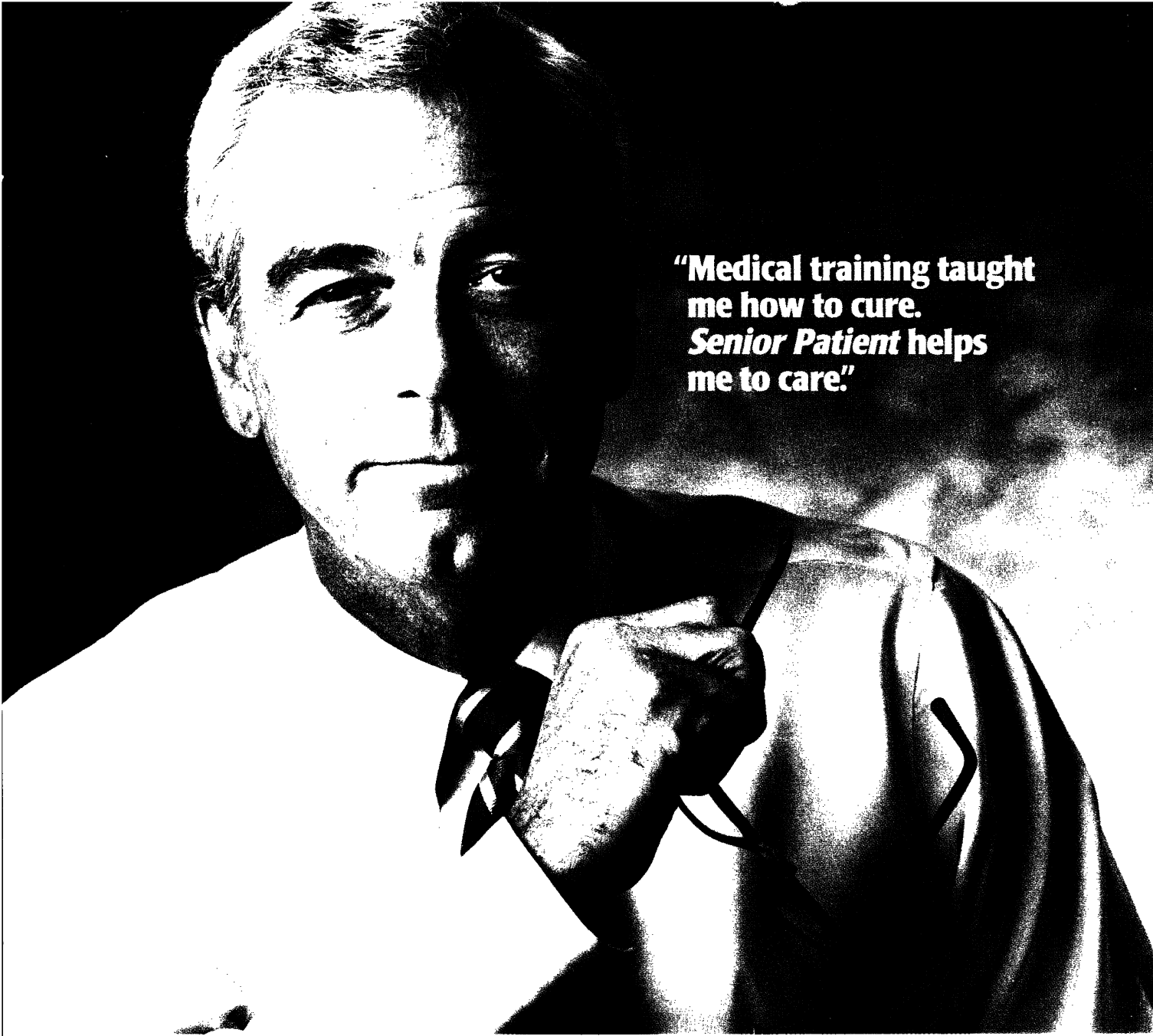
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Indication: Lower respiratory infections, including pneumonia, caused by *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, *Haemophilus influenzae*, and *Streptococcus pyogenes* (group A β -hemolytic streptococci).

Contraindication: Known allergy to cephalosporins.

Warnings: CECLOR SHOULD BE ADMINISTERED CAUTIOUSLY TO PENICILLIN-SENSITIVE PATIENTS. PENICILLINS AND CEPHALOSPORINS SHOW PARTIAL CROSS-ALLERGENICITY. POSSIBLE REACTIONS INCLUDE ANAPHYLAXIS.

Administer cautiously to allergic patients.

Pseudomembranous colitis has been reported with virtually all broad-spectrum antibiotics. It must be considered in differential diagnosis of antibiotic-associated diarrhea. Colon flora is altered by broad-spectrum antibiotic treatment, possibly resulting in antibiotic-associated colitis.

Precautions:

- Discontinue Ceclor in the event of allergic reactions to it.
- Prolonged use may result in overgrowth of nonsusceptible organisms.
- Positive direct Coombs' tests have been reported during treatment with cephalosporins.
- Ceclor should be administered with caution in the presence of markedly impaired renal function. Although dosage adjustments in

moderate to severe renal impairment are usually not required, careful clinical observation and laboratory studies should be made.

- Broad-spectrum antibiotics should be prescribed with caution in individuals with a history of gastrointestinal disease, particularly colitis.

- Safety and effectiveness have not been determined in pregnancy, lactation, and infants less than one month old. Ceclor penetrates mother's milk. Exercise caution in prescribing for these patients.

Adverse Reactions: (percentage of patients)

Therapy-related adverse reactions are uncommon. Those reported include:

- Gastrointestinal (mostly diarrhea): 2.5%.
- Symptoms of pseudomembranous colitis may appear either during or after antibiotic treatment.
- Hypersensitivity reactions (including morbilliform eruptions, pruritus, urticaria, and serum-sickness-like reactions that have included erythema multiforme [rarely, Stevens-Johnson syndrome] and toxic epidermal necrolysis or the above skin manifestations accompanied by arthritis/arthritis, and frequently, fever): 1.5%; usually subside within a few days after cessation of therapy. Serum-sickness-like reactions have been reported more frequently in children than in adults and have usually occurred during or following a second course of therapy with Ceclor. No serious sequelae have been reported. Antihistamines and corticosteroids appear to enhance resolution of the syndrome.

- Cases of anaphylaxis have been reported, half of which have occurred in patients with a history of penicillin allergy.
 - As with some penicillins and some other cephalosporins, transient hepatitis and cholestatic jaundice have been reported rarely.
 - Rarely, reversible hyperactivity, nervousness, insomnia, confusion, hypertonia, dizziness, and somnolence have been reported.
 - Other: eosinophilia, 2%; genital pruritus or vaginitis, less than 1%; and, rarely, thrombocytopenia.
- Abnormalities in laboratory results of uncertain etiology**
- Slight elevations in hepatic enzymes.
 - Transient fluctuations in leukocyte count (especially in infants and children).
 - Abnormal urinalysis: elevations in BUN or serum creatinine.
 - Positive direct Coombs' test.
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This fixed combination drug is not indicated for the initial therapy of edema or hypertension except in individuals in whom the development of hypokalemia cannot be risked.

'Dyazide' may be used alone or as an adjunct to other antihypertensive drugs; dosage adjustments may be necessary.

Contraindications: Concomitant use with other potassium-sparing agents such as spironolactone or amiloride; potassium supplements (except in presence of severe hypokalemia); anuria, acute and chronic renal insufficiencies or significant renal impairment; hypersensitivity to drug or other sulfonamide-derived drugs; preexisting elevated serum potassium concentration.

Warnings: Abnormal elevation of serum potassium levels (greater than or equal to 5.5 mEq/liter) can occur with all potassium-conserving diuretic combinations, including 'Dyazide'. Hyperkalemia is more likely to occur in patients with renal impairment, diabetes (even without evidence of renal impairment), elderly or severely ill patients. Since uncorrected hyperkalemia may be fatal, serum potassium levels must be monitored at frequent intervals especially in patients first receiving 'Dyazide', when dosages are changed or with any illness that may influence renal function.

If hyperkalemia is suspected, obtain an ECG and monitor serum potassium. If hyperkalemia develops, discontinue 'Dyazide' and initiate thiazide therapy if needed. Persistent hyperkalemia may require dialysis. Monitor serum electrolytes frequently in patients with mild renal dysfunction and in diabetic patients. In patients who may develop respiratory or metabolic acidosis, monitor serum electrolytes and acid/base balance frequently.

Precautions: The bioavailability of the hydrochlorothiazide and triamterene components of 'Dyazide' is about 50% of the maximum obtainable with oral therapy. Theoretically, a patient transferred from therapy with hydrochlorothiazide with or without triamterene might show an increase in blood pressure, fluid retention, or change in serum potassium. Extensive clinical experience with 'Dyazide', however, suggests that these conditions have not been commonly observed in clinical practice. (See CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY.) Use thiazides cautiously in patients with impaired hepatic function. They

can precipitate coma in patients with severe liver disease; potassium depletion induced by the thiazide may be important in this connection; administer 'Dyazide' cautiously and be alert for such early signs of impending coma as confusion, drowsiness and tremor. If mental confusion increases, discontinue 'Dyazide' for a few days; attention must be given to other factors that may precipitate hepatic coma, such as blood in the gastrointestinal tract or preexisting potassium depletion. If patients develop hypokalemia, which is uncommon with 'Dyazide', increase potassium intake (i.e., with supplements or potassium-rich foods). If repeat determinations show serum potassium concentrations below 3.0 mEq/L, discontinue 'Dyazide' and initiate potassium chloride supplementation. Institute corrective measures cautiously and monitor serum potassium concentrations frequently, especially in patients receiving digitalis or those with a history of cardiac arrhythmias. Diuretics may aggravate existing electrolyte imbalances, especially at high dosages or in patients on salt-restricted diets. Do periodic serum electrolyte determinations (particularly important in patients vomiting excessively or receiving parenteral fluids). Chloride replacement may be required in the treatment of metabolic acidosis. If dilutional hyponatremia develops, restrict water intake. In actual salt depletion, initiate sodium chloride replacement. Use 'Dyazide' cautiously in patients with a history of renal stone formation.

If hyperkalemia develops when treating for hypokalemia, take corrective measures. Also discontinue 'Dyazide' and, if appropriate, substitute a thiazide diuretic until potassium levels return to normal. Do periodic BUN and serum creatinine determinations, especially in the elderly and in patients with suspected or confirmed renal insufficiency. Serum PBI levels may decrease without signs of thyroid disturbance. Discontinue thiazides before conducting parathyroid function tests.

Angiotensin-converting enzyme (ACE) inhibitors can elevate serum potassium; use with caution with 'Dyazide'. Concurrent use with chlorpropamide may increase the risk of severe hyponatremia. A few occurrences of acute renal failure have been reported in patients on 'Dyazide' when treated with indomethacin. Therefore, caution is advised in administering nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory agents with 'Dyazide'. Diuretics reduce renal clearance of lithium and increase the risk of lithium toxicity. Clinically insignificant reductions in arterial responsiveness to norepinephrine have been reported. Thiazides have also been shown to increase the paralyzing effect of nondepolarizing muscle relaxants such as tubocurarine, therefore use cautiously in patients undergoing surgery. Monitor electrolytes in patients taking amphotericin B, corticosteroids or corticotropin concomitantly. Thiazides may potentiate the action of other antihypertensive drugs. The effects of oral anticoagulants may be decreased when used concurrently with hydrochlorothiazide; dosage adjustments may be needed. 'Dyazide' may raise the level of blood uric acid; dosage adjustments of ant gout medication may be needed to control hyperurcemia and gout. The following agents given with triamterene may promote serum potassium accumulation and possibly result in hyperkalemia, especially in patients with renal insufficiency: blood from blood bank (may contain up to 30 mEq of potassium per liter of plasma or up to 65 mEq of potassium per liter of whole blood when stored for more than 10 days); low-salt milk (may contain up to 60 mEq of potassium per liter); potassium-containing medications (such as

parenteral penicillin G potassium), and salt substitutes (most contain substantial amounts of potassium). Exchange resins, such as sodium polystyrene sulfonate, whether administered orally or rectally, reduce serum potassium concentrations by sodium replacement of the potassium; fluid retention may occur in some patients because of the increased sodium intake. Chronic or overuse of laxatives may reduce serum potassium concentrations by promoting excessive potassium loss from the intestinal tract; laxatives may interfere with the potassium-retaining effects of triamterene. The effectiveness of methenamine may be decreased when used concurrently with hydrochlorothiazide because of alkalization of the urine. 'Dyazide' will interfere with the fluorescent measurement of quinidine.

There are no adequate and well-controlled studies in pregnant women. This drug should be used during pregnancy only if clearly needed. Thiazides and triamterene cross the placental barrier and appear in cord blood. The use of thiazides in pregnancy requires weighing the anticipated benefit against possible hazards, including fetal or neonatal jaundice, pancreatitis, thrombocytopenia, and possibly other adverse reactions which have occurred in the adult. Thiazides appear, and triamterene may appear, in breast milk. If use of the drug is essential, the patient should stop nursing. Safety and effectiveness in children have not been established.

Adverse Reactions: The serious adverse effects associated with 'Dyazide' have commonly occurred in less than 0.1% of patients treated with this product. Anaphylaxis, rash, urticaria, photosensitivity, cardiac arrhythmias, postural hypotension, diabetes mellitus, hyperkalemia, hyperglycemia, glycosuria, hyperurcemia, hypokalemia, hyponatremia, acidosis, hypochloremia, jaundice and/or liver enzyme abnormalities, pancreatitis, nausea and vomiting, diarrhea, constipation, abdominal pain, acute renal failure, interstitial nephritis, renal stones composed primarily of triamterene, elevated BUN and serum creatinine, abnormal urinary sediment, leukopenia, thrombocytopenia and purpura, megaloblastic anemia, muscle cramps, weakness, fatigue, dizziness, headache, dry mouth, impotence, sialadenitis. Thiazides alone have been shown to cause the following additional adverse reactions: paresthesias, vertigo, xanthopsia, transient blurred vision, allergic pneumonitis, pulmonary edema, respiratory distress, necrotizing vasculitis, exacerbation of lupus, aplastic anemia, agranulocytosis, hemolytic anemia. In neonates and infants: thrombocytopenia and pancreatitis—rarely, in newborns whose mothers have received thiazides during pregnancy.

Supplied: Capsules containing 25 mg. hydrochlorothiazide and 50 mg. triamterene, in bottles of 1000 capsules; in Single Unit Packages (unit-dose) of 100 (intended for institutional use only); in Patient-Pak™ unit-of-use bottles of 100.

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Anesthesiology	19,704	13,735	30%	16,299	11,776	28%
General Surgery	30,841	17,853	42%	22,388	15,306	32%
Plastic Surgery	31,557	17,853	43%	22,961	15,306	33%
Orthopedic Surgery w/Spinal	39,744	21,971	45%	34,184	18,837	45%
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PHYSICIAN OPENING. Ambulatory care/minor emergency center. Full/part-time for Family Practice/Internal Medicine/Emergency Medicine trained, experienced physician located in Tacoma area. Flexible scheduling, pleasant setting, quality medicine. Contact David R. Kennel, MD, 5900 100th St Southwest, Ste 31, Tacoma, WA 98499; (206) 584-3023 or 582-2542.

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FAMILY PRACTITIONERS. BE/BC for pre-paid medical group in San Francisco bay area. Send CV to James Conroy, MD, The Permanente Medical Group, Inc, 260 International Cir, San Jose, CA 95119, or call (408) 972-6339.

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PORTLAND, OREGON. Practice opportunities available for BC/BE Family Practitioners and General Internists. Full specialty back-up; call sharing available. Affiliate with progressive community hospital. Practice assistance includes salary guarantee, rent, relocation allowance. Send CV to Cynthia Lacro, Woodland Park Hospital, 10300 NE Hancock St, Portland, OR 97220; (503) 257-5671.

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HEMATOLOGIST-ONCOLOGIST. Northern California Permanente Medical Group seeking a second Oncologist with Hematology BC/BE for a new medical center facility. Progressive group offers excellent financial package and benefits in the setting of the northern California wine country. Young university hospital trained medical department in a quality professional, social, and recreational environment. Academic affiliation and resident teaching available and encouraged. Reply with CV to Nicholas O. Iannotti, MD, 401 Bicentennial Way, Santa Rosa, CA 95403-2192.

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(Continued on Page 631)

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*CARDIZEM® (diltiazem HCl) is indicated in the treatment of angina pectoris due to coronary artery spasm and in the management of chronic stable angina (classic effort-associated angina) in patients who cannot tolerate therapy with beta-blockers and/or nitrates or who remain symptomatic despite adequate doses of these agents.

[†]See Warnings and Precautions.

Please see brief summary of prescribing information on the next page.

1419H8

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BRIEF SUMMARY

Professional Use Information

CARDIZEM®

(diltiazem HCl)
30 mg, 60 mg, 90 mg and 120 mg Tablets

CONTRAINDICATIONS

CARDIZEM is contraindicated in (1) patients with sick sinus syndrome except in the presence of a functioning ventricular pacemaker, (2) patients with second- or third-degree AV block except in the presence of a functioning ventricular pacemaker, (3) patients with hypotension (less than 90 mm Hg systolic), (4) patients who have demonstrated hypersensitivity to the drug, and (5) patients with acute myocardial infarction and pulmonary congestion documented by x-ray on admission.

WARNINGS

- Cardiac Conduction.** CARDIZEM prolongs AV node refractory periods without significantly prolonging sinus node recovery time, except in patients with sick sinus syndrome. This effect may rarely result in abnormally slow heart rates (particularly in patients with sick sinus syndrome) or second- or third-degree AV block (six of 1,243 patients for 0.48%). Concomitant use of diltiazem with beta-blockers or digitalis may result in additive effects on cardiac conduction. A patient with Prinzmetal's angina developed periods of asystole (2 to 5 seconds) after a single dose of 60 mg of diltiazem.
- Congestive Heart Failure.** Although diltiazem has a negative inotropic effect in isolated animal tissue preparations, hemodynamic studies in humans with normal ventricular function have not shown a reduction in cardiac index nor consistent negative effects on contractility (dp/dt). Experience with the use of CARDIZEM alone or in combination with beta-blockers in patients with impaired ventricular function is very limited. Caution should be exercised when using the drug in such patients.
- Hypotension.** Decreases in blood pressure associated with CARDIZEM therapy may occasionally result in symptomatic hypotension.
- Acute Hepatic Injury.** In rare instances, significant elevations in enzymes such as alkaline phosphatase, LDH, SGOT, SGPT, and other phenomena consistent with acute hepatic injury have been noted. These reactions have been reversible upon discontinuation of drug therapy. The relationship to CARDIZEM is uncertain in most cases, but probable in some. (See PRECAUTIONS.)

PRECAUTIONS

General. CARDIZEM (diltiazem hydrochloride) is extensively metabolized by the liver and excreted by the kidneys and in bile. As with any drug given over prolonged periods, laboratory parameters should be monitored at regular intervals. The drug should be used with caution in patients with impaired renal or hepatic function. In subacute and chronic dog and rat studies designed to produce toxicity, high doses of diltiazem were associated with hepatic damage. In special subacute hepatic studies, oral doses of 125 mg/kg and higher in rats were associated with histological changes in the liver which were reversible when the drug was discontinued. In dogs, doses of 20 mg/kg were also associated with hepatic changes; however, these changes were reversible with continued dosing.

Dermatological events (see ADVERSE REACTIONS section) may be transient and may disappear despite continued use of CARDIZEM. However, skin eruptions progressing to erythema multiforme and/or exfoliative dermatitis have also been infrequently reported. Should a dermatologic reaction persist, the drug should be discontinued.

Drug Interaction. Due to the potential for additive effects, caution and careful titration are warranted in patients receiving CARDIZEM concomitantly with any agents known to affect cardiac contractility and/or conduction. (See WARNINGS.)

Pharmacologic studies indicate that there may be additive effects in prolonging AV conduction when using beta-blockers or digitalis concomitantly with CARDIZEM. (See WARNINGS.)

As with all drugs, care should be exercised when treating patients with multiple medications. CARDIZEM undergoes biotransformation by cytochrome P-450 mixed function oxidase.

Coadministration of CARDIZEM with other agents which follow the same route of biotransformation may result in the competitive inhibition of metabolism. Dosages of similarly metabolized drugs, particularly those of low therapeutic ratio or in patients with renal and/or hepatic impairment, may require adjustment when starting or stopping concomitantly administered CARDIZEM to maintain optimum therapeutic blood levels.

Beta-blockers: Controlled and uncontrolled domestic studies suggest that concomitant use of CARDIZEM and beta-blockers or digitalis is usually well tolerated. Available data are not sufficient, however, to predict the effects of concomitant treatment, particularly in patients with left ventricular dysfunction or cardiac conduction abnormalities.

Administration of CARDIZEM (diltiazem hydrochloride) concomitantly with propranolol in five normal volunteers resulted in increased propranolol levels in all subjects and bioavailability of propranolol was increased approximately 50%. If combination therapy is initiated or withdrawn in conjunction with propranolol, an adjustment in the propranolol dose may be warranted. (See WARNINGS.)

Cimetidine: A study in six healthy volunteers has shown a significant increase in peak diltiazem plasma levels (58%) and area-under-the-curve (53%) after a one-week course of cimetidine at 1,200 mg per day and diltiazem 60 mg per day. Ranitidine produced smaller, nonsignificant increases. The effect may be mediated by cimetidine's known inhibition of hepatic cytochrome P-450, the enzyme system probably responsible for the first-pass metabolism of diltiazem. Patients currently receiving diltiazem therapy should be carefully monitored for a change in pharmacological effect when initiating and discontinuing therapy with cimetidine. An adjustment in the diltiazem dose may be warranted.

Digitalis: Administration of CARDIZEM with digoxin in 24 healthy male subjects increased plasma digoxin concentrations approximately 20%. Another investigator found no increase in digoxin levels in 12 patients with coronary artery disease. Since there have been conflicting results regarding the effect of digoxin levels, it is recommended that digoxin levels be monitored when initiating, adjusting, and discontinuing CARDIZEM therapy to avoid possible over- or under-digitalization. (See WARNINGS.)

Anesthetics: The depression of cardiac contractility, conductivity, and automaticity as well as the vascular dilation associated with anesthetics may be potentiated by calcium channel blockers. When used concomitantly, anesthetics and calcium blockers should be titrated carefully.

Carcinogenesis, Mutagenesis, Impairment of Fertility. A 24-month study in rats and a 21-month study in mice showed no evidence of carcinogenicity. There was also no mutagenic response in *in vitro* bacterial tests. No intrinsic effect on fertility was observed in rats.

Pregnancy. Category C. Reproduction studies have been conducted in mice, rats, and rabbits. Administration of doses ranging from five to ten times greater (on a mg/kg basis) than the daily recommended therapeutic dose has resulted in embryo and fetal lethality. These doses, in some studies, have been reported to cause skeletal abnormalities. In the perinatal/postnatal studies, there was some reduction in early individual pup weights and survival rates. There was an increased incidence of stillbirths at doses of 20 times the human dose or greater.

There are no well-controlled studies in pregnant women; therefore, use CARDIZEM in pregnant women only if the potential benefit justifies the potential risk to the fetus.

Nursing Mothers. Diltiazem is excreted in human milk. One report suggests that concentrations in breast milk may approximate serum levels. If use of CARDIZEM is deemed essential, an alternative method of infant feeding should be instituted.

Pediatric Use. Safety and effectiveness in children have not been established.

ADVERSE REACTIONS

Serious adverse reactions have been rare in studies carried out to date, but it should be recognized that patients with impaired ventricular function and cardiac conduction abnormalities have usually been excluded.

Rx

*Cardizem®
(diltiazem HCl)*

□ 60 mg □ 90 mg

□ 120 mg

Sig: tid

In domestic placebo-controlled trials, the incidence of adverse reactions reported during CARDIZEM therapy was not greater than that reported during placebo therapy.

The following represent occurrences observed in clinical studies which can be at least reasonably associated with the pharmacology of calcium influx inhibition. In many cases, the relationship to CARDIZEM has not been established. The most common occurrences as well as their frequency of presentation are: edema (2.4%), headache (2.1%), nausea (1.9%), dizziness (1.5%), rash (1.3%), asthenia (1.2%). In addition, the following events were reported infrequently (less than 1%):

- | | |
|-------------------|---|
| Cardiovascular: | Angina, arrhythmia, AV block (first degree), AV block (second or third degree—see conduction warning), bradycardia, congestive heart failure, flushing, hypotension, palpitations, syncope. |
| Nervous System: | Amnesia, depression, gait abnormality, hallucinations, insomnia, nervousness, paresthesia, personality change, somnolence, tinnitus, tremor. |
| Gastrointestinal: | Anorexia, constipation, diarrhea, dyspepsia, dyspepsia, mild elevations of alkaline phosphatase, SGOT, SGPT, and LDH (see hepatic warnings), vomiting, weight increase. |
| Dermatologic: | Petechiae, pruritus, photosensitivity, urticaria. |
| Other: | Amblyopia, CPK elevation, dyspnea, epistaxis, eye irritation, hyperglycemia, nasal congestion, nocturia, osteoarticular pain, polyuria, sexual difficulties. |

The following postmarketing events have been reported infrequently in patients receiving CARDIZEM: alopecia, gingival hyperplasia, erythema multiforme, and leukopenia. However, a definitive cause and effect between these events and CARDIZEM therapy is yet to be established.

Issued 3/1/88

See complete Professional Use Information before prescribing.

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(Continued from Page 631)

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INTERNIST, with or without subspecialty, to associate with Nephrologist in coastal North Carolina. Riverfront community near beaches. 200-bed hospital with most surgical specialties. Send CV and cover letter to Number 120, Western Journal of Medicine, PO Box 7602, San Francisco, CA 94120-7602.

INTERNIST. San Francisco bay area HMO seeks BC/BE Internist to join dynamic multispecialty group. Excellent salary and fringe benefits. Send CV and references to Dr Michael Getzell, Kaiser Permanente, 27400 Hesperian Blvd, Hayward, CA 94545.

SURGEON OPPORTUNITY. Immediate opening for General Surgeon in rural Nebraska. BC/BE. Must be licensed in Nebraska. Excellent benefits. Great hunting and fishing. Wallace & Panzer, MD, PC, 807 N. Ash St, Gordon, NE 69343; (308) 282-1164.

THE ELKO REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER is presently recruiting a Pediatrician, two Family Practitioners, and a Radiologist to assist in its growing practice. Excellent salary plus production and a comprehensive benefit package which includes profit sharing. Elko, Nevada is a rapidly growing rural community at the base of the Ruby Mountains. Outstanding recreational opportunities and school system, including a community college. Contact Cherie Atwood, Administrator, 762-14th St, Elko, NV 89801; (702) 738-3111.

SIX PHYSICIAN PRIMARY CARE GROUP seeks BC/BE Cardiologist for invasive/noninvasive practice in vacation community on Puget Sound. Practice located adjacent to community hospital, which is affiliated with Virginia Mason Medical Center in Seattle. Send CV to Harold R. Clure, MD, Fidalgo Medical Associates, PS, 24th and M Ave, Anacortes, WA 98221; or call (206) 293-3101.

EMERGENCY MEDICINE GROUP seeking career oriented ACLS, ATLS physician for immediate opening. Moderate volume; income \$140,000. Great outdoor activities including hunting, fishing, boating, skiing, sailing, camping, and hiking in south central Washington on the Columbia River. Send CV to KEP, PO Box 6192, Kennewick, WA 99336; or call (509) 627-1798.

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SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA. Full-time career Emergency Physician wanted for a high volume Emergency Department, 30 minutes south of San Francisco. Emergency Medicine BC/BE mandatory; prefer experienced. Congenial, democratic group of 20 full-time physicians doing some follow-up and minimal overnights. Competitive salary with excellent benefits including three-five weeks paid vacation; seven paid holidays; malpractice, medical, dental and disability insurance; corporate shareholder in three years. Send CV or contact Drew Baker, MD, Kaiser Permanente Medical Center, 27400 Hesperian Blvd, Hayward, CA 94545; (415) 784-4521.

FAMILY PRACTITIONER, JUNEAU, ALASKA. Busy four physician Family Practice group (including OB) seeks replacement for partner departing fall 1988. Located in Alaska's capital city in the Tongass National Forest, offering year 'round recreation including skiing, boating, and hiking. Guaranteed salary with excellent fringe benefits and opportunity for partnership within one year. Send CV to Sarah A. Isto, MD, Valley Medical Care, Inc, 9309 Glacier Hwy, B-301, Juneau, AK 99801; (907) 789-3181.

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The Wenatchee Valley Clinic, a multispecialty group of 105 physicians, has several practice opportunities throughout its seven practice locations. Currently we are seeking:

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ENDOCRINOLOGIST. Full- or part-time to join long established practice, San Francisco bay area, California. Reply Number 126, Western Journal of Medicine, PO Box 7602, San Francisco, CA 94120-7602.

FAMILY PRACTITIONER, BC/BE. Excellent opportunity to practice with the largest community health plan in San Francisco bay area. A full-time position with a multidisciplinary team approach to patient care. Call (408) 262-7944, ext 207.

SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA multispecialty group seeks Neurologist, BC/BE, to join 24 congenial men and women delivering quality care in a combined fee-for-service, HMO/PPO setting. Bay Valley Medical Group, Attn: Don Lass, 27212 Calaroga Ave, Hayward, CA 94545; (415) 785-5000.

PEDIATRICIAN, BC/BE. Excellent opportunity to practice with the largest community health plan in San Francisco bay area. A full-time position with a multidisciplinary team approach to patient care. Call (408) 262-7944, ext 207.

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OCCUPATIONAL/FAMILY PRACTICE. The Pacific Northwest's leading outpatient medical provider has career opportunities for Primary Care Physicians to join an expanding 150 person medical group. Full/part-time openings throughout California and Seattle-Tacoma, Washington. Prior outpatient/occupational experience preferred. Attractive package includes competitive base salary plus incentive program, malpractice insurance, comprehensive benefits, 401(k) plan, vacation/sick/holiday/CME. Opportunity for advancement for energetic, hard-working physician committed to quality health care. Join our dynamic team of health care professionals. Contact Robin Smith, Director, Personnel, Read-Care/CHEC, 446 Oakmead Pkwy, Sunnyvale, CA 94086; (408) 737-8531, (800) 237-3234.

NEUROLOGIST, BC/BE, full/part-time, for expanding San Francisco bay area private practice with emphasis on Occupational Neurology and med-legal evaluations. Expertise in EMG, EEG, and EP desired. Excellent reputation, referral base, facilities, and support staff. CV and letter stating professional goals, availability to 4017 24th St, Ste #7, San Francisco, CA 94114.

FAMILY PRACTICE/SACRAMENTO. Due to continued growth, positions for Family Practice are now available at Kaiser Permanente Medical Center, south Sacramento. Our salary is very competitive and we have an outstanding retirement and benefits package. Your practice at Kaiser will allow insulation from the headaches and financial uncertainty of private office practice, while fostering your professional growth at a first rate medical center. For further information, please contact Jack Berger, MD, Assistant Chief, Department of Medicine, Kaiser Permanente Medical Center, 6600 Bruceville Rd, Sacramento, CA 95823; or call (916) 686-2267.

PEDIATRICIAN. 30 member multispecialty private practice group in San Francisco bay area is seeking additional physician to join its Department of Pediatrics. Excellent opportunity in fast growing community. Salary and incentive, plus full benefit package. Must be BE/BC. Send CV to Michael E. Sondel, CEO, Family Doctor Medical Group, 1617 Broadway, Vallejo, CA 94589; (707) 553-6023.

OB/GYN. 30 member multispecialty private practice group in San Francisco bay area is seeking additional physician to join its Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology. Excellent opportunity in fast growing community. Salary and incentive, plus full benefit package. Must be BE/BC. Send CV to Michael E. Sondel, CEO, Family Doctor Medical Group, 1617 Broadway, Vallejo, CA 94589; (707) 553-6023.

CALIFORNIA—NORTH SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA. Excellent opportunity for two BC/BE Family Practitioners to join a growing department. Multispecialty clinic emphasizing personalized care. Full hospital privileges including ICU/CCU, but no Obstetrics. Very favorable call schedule. Prepaid HMO practice provides excellent salary, benefits. Forward CV to Steven Freedman, MD, Kaiser Permanente, 1550 Gateway Blvd, Fairfield, CA 94533; (707) 427-4000.

FAMILY PRACTICE/GENERAL PRACTICE Physician wanted for full-time practice to work three days a week and share with another practitioner. Rural setting, good pay, nice people. Can commute for two nights a week, one hour Sacramento, one hour 15 minutes Nevada City, two hours San Francisco. Contact Charles Rath, MD, 199 E. Webster St, Colusa, CA 95932; (916) 458-7739.

WELL ESTABLISHED HMO located in northern California wine country seeking General Internists. Attractive salary, benefits, and security. Please send CVs to Rich Zweig, MD, 401 Bicentennial Way, Santa Rosa, CA 95403.

(Continued on Page 633)

(Continued from Page 632)

PHYSICIANS WANTED

*Good People. Good Medicine.*

NORTHERN CALIFORNIA

Several positions available for Family Practice, Internal Medicine, and most subspecialties. We are a young aggressive group in a well known HMO organization with excellent benefits and a very reasonable call schedule. You will enjoy the patient population with ample time to enjoy the mountains and San Francisco which are nearby. If interested please call or send CV to Physician Recruitment, Administration, Kaiser Permanente Medical Group, Inc, 1305 Tommydon St, Stockton, CA 95210; (209) 476-3300.

PACIFIC NORTHWEST—INTERNIST. There are three busy solo Internists, practicing near our 155-bed hospital in Tacoma, Washington, who are seeking associates. They prefer candidates with interest in Geriatrics. Send your CV to Manager, Professional Relations, Humana Inc, Dept HH-11, 500 W. Main St, Louisville, KY 40201-1438; or call toll-free 1 (800) 626-1590.

INTERNISTS AND CARDIOLOGIST for busy, expanding, well-established multispecialty HMO with adjacent hospital. Liberal fringe benefits, competitive salary. Send CV to Mark Cole, MD, Permanente Medical Group, 1200 El Camino Real, South San Francisco, CA 94080.

SONOMA AND LAKE COUNTIES. Immediate openings for Emergency Physicians who desire to live in the wine country north of San Francisco. Prefer BC/BP Emergency Physicians, but will consider BC in Family Practice, Internal Medicine, or Surgery in conjunction with Emergency Medicine experience. Low/moderate volume ED's or in combination with satellite ACC. Guaranteed \$90-\$100,000 per year; paid malpractice. Contact Richard Gillespie, MD, Redwood Empire EM Group, PO Box 2467, Santa Rosa, CA 95405; (707) 546-4199.

OREGON. General Internist sought for busy practice. 10 member multispecialty group. Beautiful rural community. Send CV to Administrator, 420 E. Fifth St, McMinnville, OR 97128; (503) 472-6161.

URGENT CARE PHYSICIANS. The Hubert H. Humphrey Comprehensive Health Center and the H. Claude Hudson Comprehensive Health Centers, Los Angeles, California, primary care public health components of the Los Angeles County Department of Health Services, are seeking applicants for their Urgent Care Centers and Adult Medical Clinic staff. Applicants for the planned Urgent Care Centers should be BE/BC in one of the following specialties: Family Medicine, Emergency Medicine, Internal Medicine, Pediatrics, Pathology, Orthopedics, Cardiology, Radiology, and OB/GYN and have Advanced Cardiac Life Support certification. Qualified physicians wishing to work in a unique and challenging environment with exposure to a dynamic, growing, Ambulatory Care and Public Health System, please send CV to William M. Brown, MD, Medical Director (Acting), Hubert H. Humphrey Comprehensive Health Center, 5850 S. Main St, Los Angeles, CA 90003; (213) 235-7212; and Carol Henneman, MD, H. Claude Hudson Comprehensive Health Center, 2829 S. Grand Ave, Los Angeles, CA 90007; (213) 744-3750.

PHYSICIANS WANTED

OREGON
Internal Medicine

Excellent opportunities for BC/BE General Internists for immediate and mid-1989 openings in the Portland area. Large multispecialty group provides professional services for 320,000 members of Kaiser Permanente, Northwest Region. Beautiful recreation area with easy access to mountains and beaches. Competitive salary and benefits; shareholder eligibility after two years. Forward inquiry and CV to:

Fred M. Nomura, MD
Regional Medical Director
Northwest Permanente, P.C.
3600 N. Interstate Ave
Portland, OR 97227

INTERNIST/NEPHROLOGIST with special interest in teaching Internal Medicine for full-time appointment in university-affiliated, active teaching and clinical program with part-time Nephrology private practice. Inquiries, including CV, should be sent to A. G. Kavalich, MD, Director, Nephrology, San Bernardino County Medical Center, 780 E. Gilbert St, San Bernardino, CA 92404.

PEDIATRICIAN, BC/BE. Join Pediatrician and Nurse Practitioner in growing, quality practice near Sacramento, California. Excellent professional opportunity. Good cultural setting and quality of life. Progressive community hospital. Send CV to Number 124, Western Journal of Medicine, PO Box 7602, San Francisco, CA 94120-7602.

NORTHERN CALIFORNIA, REDWOODS RESORT COMMUNITY. Needs a semi-retired MD who is looking to share a practice part-time with fellow semi-retired MD who's interested in working part-time, fishing, golfing, and spending quality time with family. If you're looking for sunshine, a country atmosphere, and a small practice contact Number 127, Western Journal of Medicine, PO Box 7602, San Francisco, CA 94120-7602.

OREGON COAST. BC/BE Family Practice Physician to join four Family Practitioners in multispecialty group. Full spectrum of Family Practice, optional OB. New clinic near hospital. Contact Mrs Jackie Crowder, 1900 Woodland Dr, Coos Bay, OR 97420; (503) 267-5151 ext 294, or 1 (800) 234-1231.

NORTH IDAHO. Family Physician needed to join four physician group. College and two state universities within the locality. Area provides abundant outdoor recreational opportunities. Send CV to Clearwater Medical Clinic, 1522 17th St, Lewiston, ID 83501.

WELL ESTABLISHED HMO located in northern California wine country seeking General Internists. Attractive salary, benefits, and security. Please send CVs to Rich Zweig, MD, 401 Bicentennial Way, Santa Rosa, CA 95403.

PSYCHIATRIST POSITION AVAILABLE (BC/BE) for varied and interesting out-patient mental health department. This department is part of a multispecialty group practice located at a comprehensive medical center. Department sees a diverse client group including military, dependents, and retirees. Duties include clinical consultation, evaluation, psychotherapy, and prescription. Contact Dan O'Connell, PhD, Program Director, Pacific Medical Center, 1200 12th Ave S., Seattle, WA 98144; (206) 326-4045.

PHYSICIAN WANTED

Western States OPENINGS

Many multispecialty groups and hospitals have asked us to recruit for over 300 positions of various specialties. Both permanent and locum tenens. Send CV to:
Western States Physician Services,
5414 E. Montecito, Fresno, CA 93727.
Or call (209) 252-3047.

MODESTO, CALIFORNIA community clinic is recruiting a Primary Care Physician to serve farm workers and other underserved people, including the homeless. Excellent location in city of 180,000, one and one-half hours from Yosemite and the bay area. Please contact Michael Sullivan, Merced Family Health Centers, Inc, PO Box 858, Merced, CA 95341; (209) 383-1848.

FIVE PERSON INTERNAL MEDICINE GROUP seeking BC/BE Pulmonologist, intensive care bronchoscopy training. Sierra Foothills, California. Reply to Number 122, Western Journal of Medicine, PO Box 7602, San Francisco, CA 94120-7602.

PHYSICIANS WANTED IN TEXAS AND OKLAHOMA. Major cities to rural communities. Cardiology, ENT, Family Practice, General Surgery, Internal Medicine, OB/GYN, Oncology, Orthopedic Surgery, Pulmonology, Pediatrics, Psychiatry, Radiology, Urology. Excellent quality of life, excellent compensation, etc. Reply with CV to Armando L. Frezza, Medical Support Services, 8806 Balcones Club Dr, Austin, TX 78750; office (512) 331-4164, 24-hour FAX (512) 331-6741.

HIRING! Federal government jobs in your area and overseas. Many immediate openings without waiting list or test. \$15,000 to \$68,000. Phone call refundable. (602) 838-8885 ext 9947.

NORTHERN CALIFORNIA, REDWOOD COAST. Opening for Emergency Room Physician at expanding 78-bed hospital with 12,000 visits per year. Independent contractor status, paid occurrence malpractice. University community, excellent schools, abundant cultural and outdoor activities, served by major airlines. Contact Number 128, Western Journal of Medicine, PO Box 7602, San Francisco, CA 94120-7602.

CARDIOLOGIST—ARIZONA. A regionally recognized 15 physician Cardiology group in Phoenix is now seeking to add one non-invasive and two invasive Cardiologists. Their new offices are located adjacent to our 314-bed hospital there. Send your CV to Manager, Professional Relations, Humana Inc, Dept HH-11, 500 W. Main St, Louisville, KY 40201-1438; or call toll-free 1 (800) 626-1590.

NEVADA. Family Practice, Internal Medicine, Pediatrics, OB/GYN, Radiology. Immediate openings in several rural communities; guaranteed salary, full benefits including paid malpractice, and possible University affiliation. No fee to applicant. Contact Sherry Semiatin, Office of Rural Health, Reno, NV 89557-0046; (702) 784-4841.

HEMATOLOGIST/ONCOLOGIST, WASHINGTON STATE BC/BE. Immediate opportunity to take over established practice within the Hematology/Oncology (three and one-half physician) Division of the Rockwood Clinic, a 60 member multispecialty group. Competitive salary and benefits leading to early shareholder status. Spokane (metropolitan population 350,000) offers affordable housing, excellent schools, cultural activities, and unlimited outdoor recreation. Send CV to Colleen Mooney, Recruitment Coordinator, Rockwood Clinic, TAF C-13, Spokane, WA 99220-4013; (509) 448-1304.

INTERNIST, BC/BE. Excellent opportunity to practice with the largest community health plan in San Francisco bay area. A full-time position with a multidisciplinary team approach to patient care. Call (408) 262-7944, ext 207.

(Continued on Page 637)



A BETTER CHANCE FOR

Well-controlled clinical trials confirm:

**ZANTAC 150 mg hs significantly
superior to cimetidine 400 mg hs
for maintenance therapy in
healed duodenal ulcers.**

Percent of patients ulcer-free after 1 year of therapy

ZANTAC
150 mg hs (n = 60)

84%*

cimetidine
400 mg hs (n = 66)

57%

ZANTAC
150 mg hs (n = 243)

77%†

cimetidine
400 mg hs (n = 241)

63%

*P = 0.01 †P = 0.0004 % life-table estimates

All patients were permitted prn antacids for relief of pain.
Adapted from Silvis¹ and Gough.²

These two trials^{1,2} used the currently recommended dosing regimen of cimetidine (400 mg hs) and ranitidine (150 mg hs). A comparison of other dosing regimens has not been studied.

The studied dosing regimens are not equivalent with respect to the degree and duration of acid suppression or suppression of nocturnal acid.

The superiority of ranitidine over cimetidine in these trials indicates that the dosing regimen currently recommended for cimetidine is less likely to be as successful in maintenance therapy.

Zantac[®] **150**
ranitidine HCl/Glaxo 150 mg tablets hs

Glaxo/ROCHE

See next page for references and Brief Summary of Product Information.

References: 1. Silvis SE, Griffin J, Hardin R, et al: Final report on the United States multicenter trial comparing ranitidine to cimetidine as maintenance therapy following healing of duodenal ulcer. *J Clin Gastroenterol* 1985;7(6):482-487. 2. Gough KR, Korman MG, Bardhan KD, et al: Ranitidine and cimetidine in prevention of duodenal ulcer relapse: A double-blind, randomised, multicentre, comparative trial. *Lancet* 1984;2:659-662.

ZANTAC® 150 Tablets
(ranitidine hydrochloride)

ZANTAC® 300 Tablets
(ranitidine hydrochloride)

The following is a brief summary only. Before prescribing, see complete prescribing information in ZANTAC® product labeling.

INDICATIONS AND USAGE: ZANTAC® is indicated in:

1. Short-term treatment of **active duodenal ulcer**. Most patients heal within four weeks.
2. **Maintenance therapy** for duodenal ulcer patients at reduced dosage after healing of acute ulcers.
3. The treatment of **pathological hypersecretory conditions** (eg, Zollinger-Ellison syndrome and systemic mastocytosis).
4. Short-term treatment of **active, benign gastric ulcer**. Most patients heal within six weeks and the usefulness of further treatment has not been demonstrated.
5. Treatment of **gastroesophageal reflux disease (GERD)**. Symptomatic relief commonly occurs within one or two weeks after starting therapy. Therapy for longer than six weeks has not been studied.

In active duodenal ulcer, active, benign gastric ulcer, hypersecretory states, and GERD, concomitant antacids should be given as needed for relief of pain.

CONTRAINDICATIONS: ZANTAC® is contraindicated for patients known to have hypersensitivity to the drug.

PRECAUTIONS: General: 1. Symptomatic response to ZANTAC® therapy does not preclude the presence of gastric malignancy.

2. Since ZANTAC is excreted primarily by the kidney, dosage should be adjusted in patients with impaired renal function (see DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION). Caution should be observed in patients with hepatic dysfunction since ZANTAC is metabolized in the liver.

Laboratory Tests: False-positive tests for urine protein with Multistix® may occur during ZANTAC therapy, and therefore testing with sulfosalicylic acid is recommended.

Drug Interactions: Although ZANTAC has been reported to bind weakly to cytochrome P-450 in vitro, recommended doses of the drug do not inhibit the action of the cytochrome P-450-linked oxygenase enzymes in the liver. However, there have been isolated reports of drug interactions that suggest that ZANTAC may affect the bioavailability of certain drugs by some mechanism as yet unidentified (eg, a pH-dependent effect on absorption or a change in volume of distribution).

Carcinogenesis, Mutagenesis, Impairment of Fertility: There was no indication of tumorigenic or carcinogenic effects in lifespan studies in mice and rats at doses up to 2,000 mg/kg/day.

Ranitidine was not mutagenic in standard bacterial tests (*Salmonella*, *Escherichia coli*) for mutagenicity at concentrations up to the maximum recommended for these assays.

In a dominant lethal assay, a single oral dose of 1,000 mg/kg to male rats was without effect on the outcome of two matings per week for the next nine weeks.

Pregnancy: Teratogenic Effects: Pregnancy Category B: Reproduction studies have been performed in rats and rabbits at doses up to 160 times the human dose and have revealed no evidence of impaired fertility or harm to the fetus due to ZANTAC. There are, however, no adequate and well-controlled studies in pregnant women. Because animal reproduction studies are not always predictive of human response, this drug should be used during pregnancy only if clearly needed.

Nursing Mothers: ZANTAC is secreted in human milk. Caution should be exercised when ZANTAC is administered to a nursing mother.

Pediatric Use: Safety and effectiveness in children have not been established.

Use in Elderly Patients: Ulcer healing rates in elderly patients (65 to 82 years of age) were no different from those in younger age groups. The incidence rates for adverse events and laboratory abnormalities were also not different from those seen in other age groups.

ADVERSE REACTIONS: The following have been reported as events in clinical trials or in the routine management of patients treated with ZANTAC®. The relationship to ZANTAC therapy has been unclear in many cases. Headache, sometimes severe, seems to be related to ZANTAC administration.

Central Nervous System: Rarely, malaise, dizziness, somnolence, insomnia, and vertigo. Rare cases of reversible mental confusion, agitation, depression, and hallucinations have been reported, predominantly in severely ill elderly patients. Rare cases of reversible blurred vision suggestive of a change in accommodation have been reported.

Cardiovascular: Rare reports of tachycardia, bradycardia, and premature ventricular beats.

Gastrointestinal: Constipation, diarrhea, nausea/vomiting, and abdominal discomfort/pain.

Hepatic: In normal volunteers, SGPT values were increased to at least twice the pretreatment levels in 6 of 12 subjects receiving 100 mg qid IV for seven days, and in 4 of 24 subjects receiving 50 mg qid IV for five days. With oral administration there have been occasional reports of reversible hepatitis, hepatocellular or hepatocanalicular or mixed, with or without jaundice.

Musculoskeletal: Rare reports of arthralgias.

Hematologic: Reversible blood count changes (leukopenia, granulocytopenia, thrombocytopenia) have occurred in a few patients. Rare cases of agranulocytosis or of pancytopenia, sometimes with marrow hypoplasia, have been reported.

Endocrine: Controlled studies in animals and man have shown no stimulation of any pituitary hormone by ZANTAC and no antiandrogenic activity, and cimetidine-induced gynecomastia and impotence in hypersecretory patients have resolved when ZANTAC has been substituted. However, occasional cases of gynecomastia, impotence, and loss of libido have been reported in male patients receiving ZANTAC, but the incidence did not differ from that in the general population.

Integumentary: Rash, including rare cases suggestive of mild erythema multiforme, and, rarely, alopecia.

Other: Rare cases of hypersensitivity reactions (eg, bronchospasm, fever, rash, eosinophilia) and small increases in serum creatinine.

OVERDOSAGE: Information concerning possible overdosage and its treatment appears in the full prescribing information.

DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION: Active Duodenal Ulcer: The current recommended adult oral dosage is 150 mg twice daily. An alternate dosage of 300 mg once daily at bedtime can be used for patients in whom dosing convenience is important. The advantages of one treatment regimen compared to the other in a particular patient population have yet to be demonstrated.

Maintenance Therapy: The current recommended adult oral dosage is 150 mg at bedtime.

Pathological Hypersecretory Conditions (such as Zollinger-Ellison syndrome): The current recommended adult oral dosage is 150 mg twice a day. In some patients it may be necessary to administer ZANTAC® 150-mg doses more frequently. Doses should be adjusted to individual patient needs, and should continue as long as clinically indicated. Doses up to 6 g/day have been employed in patients with severe disease.

Benign Gastric Ulcer: The current recommended adult oral dosage is 150 mg twice a day.

GERD: The current recommended adult oral dosage is 150 mg twice a day.

Dosage Adjustment for Patients with Impaired Renal Function: On the basis of experience with a group of subjects with severely impaired renal function treated with ZANTAC, the recommended dosage in patients with a creatinine clearance less than 50 ml/min is 150 mg every 24 hours. Should the patient's condition require, the frequency of dosing may be increased to every 12 hours or even further with caution. Hemodialysis reduces the level of circulating ranitidine. Ideally, the dosage schedule should be adjusted so that the timing of a scheduled dose coincides with the end of hemodialysis.

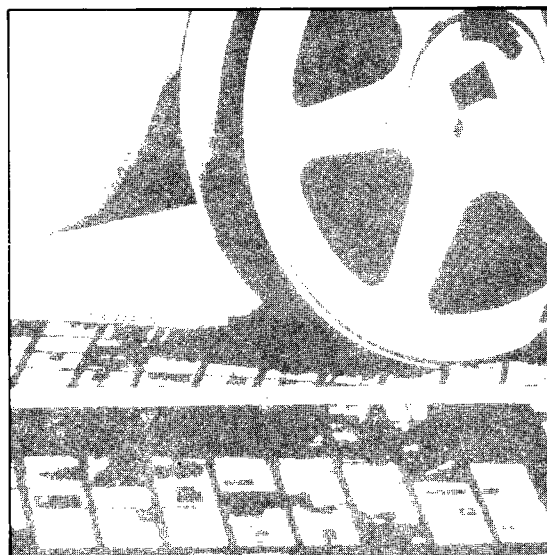
HOW SUPPLIED: ZANTAC® 300 Tablets (ranitidine hydrochloride equivalent to 300 mg of ranitidine) are yellow, capsule-shaped tablets embossed with "ZANTAC 300" on one side and "Glaxo" on the other. They are available in bottles of 30 tablets (NDC 0173-0393-40) and unit dose packs of 100 tablets (NDC 0173-0393-47).

ZANTAC® 150 Tablets (ranitidine hydrochloride equivalent to 150 mg of ranitidine) are white tablets embossed with "ZANTAC 150" on one side and "Glaxo" on the other. They are available in bottles of 60 tablets (NDC 0173-0344-42) and unit dose packs of 100 tablets (NDC 0173-0344-47).

Store between 15° and 30°C (59° and 86°F) in a dry place. Protect from light. Replace cap securely after each opening.

BRIEF SUMMARY

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May 1988

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ZAN375R

Printed in USA

June 1988

(Continued from Page 633)

PHYSICIANS WANTED

PATHOLOGIST, APCP, desired for aggressive three man group with demanding, busy, interesting practice. Must have or be willing to rapidly develop a forte in Microbiology. Pacific/Rocky Mountain Northwest with abundant outdoor activities and competitive income. Please reply to Number 123, Western Journal of Medicine, PO Box 7602, San Francisco, CA 94120-7602.

SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA multispecialty group seeks Family Practitioner, BC/BE, to join 24 congenial men and women delivering quality care in a combined fee-for-service, HMO/PPO setting. Bay Valley Medical Group, Attn: Don Lass, 27212 Calaroga Ave, Hayward, CA 94545; (415) 785-5000.

RHEUMATOLOGIST. BC/BE wanted to join solo certified Rheumatologist with group coverage in large southern California private-pay Rheumatology practice. Salary plus bonus with association and investment opportunity. Lab, x-ray, and physical therapy. Clinical research and teaching opportunities. Send CV to R. S. Gordon, MD, FACP, Arthritis Medical Clinic, 5945 Brockton Ave, Riverside, CA 92506; or call (714) 781-7700.

FAMILY PRACTICE OR INTERNIST to associate with busy family practice in Tulare, California. Large office established for 30 years with x-ray, lab, etc. Excellent living and practice environment. (209) 686-8611.

SUN VALLEY—Internist to practice Primary Care with two Internists in quality multispecialty group. Well equipped hospital. High quality of life with outstanding year 'round recreation presents unique opportunity and professional challenge. CV and references with first letter please. Tom Peterson, PO Box 66, Sun Valley, ID 83353-0066; (208) 622-4526.

CARDIOLOGIST, BC/BE, PACIFIC NORTHWEST. Strong need for additional invasive Cardiologist in solid, high quality medical community. Excellent lifestyle and area. Excellent opportunity. Please include CV with reply to Number 129, Western Journal of Medicine, PO Box 7602, San Francisco, CA 94120-7602.

BC/BE NEUROLOGIST to join progressive San Francisco bay area HMO. Busy clinical practice in desirable Marin County. Competitive income and excellent benefits. Please contact Jonathan Freudman, MD, Assistant Chief, Department of Internal Medicine, The Permanente Medical Group, Inc, 99 Montecillo Rd, San Rafael, CA 94903. AA/EOE employer.

NEUROLOGIST. Medical-legal evaluations for traumatic injury patients. California license required. Lucrative fee for service with high growth potential. Contact Director, PO Box 14046, San Francisco, CA 94114.

ORTHOPEDIST. One day per week. Medical-legal evaluations for traumatic injury patients. No surgery. California license required. Lucrative fee for service with high growth potential and guaranteed base. Contact Director, PO Box 14046, San Francisco, CA 94114.

PHYSICIAN, STUDENT HEALTH SERVICE, SAN JOSE STATE UNIVERSITY. Ambulatory health care facility providing primary health care services to 27,000 students (225 patients per day). Medical staff of 10 Physicians and three Nurse Practitioners. Two 10-month Physician positions available. BC in Internal, Emergency Medicine, Family Practice, and Pediatrics/Adolescent Medicine. Send CV to Department of Human Resources, San Jose State University, One Washington Sq, San Jose, CA 95192-0046.

SAN FRANCISCO—INTERNIST or FAMILY PRACTITIONER. Full- or part-time association with General Internist—15 years established practice—light on call; malpractice provided; fringe benefits; incentive option. Send CV to Martin Lorber, MD, 1500 Southgate Ave, Daly City, CA 94015; or call (415) 992-4466.

PHYSICIANS WANTED**VA MEDICAL CENTER, PRESCOTT, ARIZONA**

is recruiting for a BC Psychiatrist with administrative ability to function as Chief of Psychiatry Service. Salary range is \$70,000 to \$80,000 depending on qualifications. Prescott is a 200-bed medical facility with an active Alcohol Dependency Treatment Program. Prescott is located in the north central mountains of Arizona with a population of 25,000. Send CV to F. C. Lepperd, Jr, MD, Chief of Staff, VA Medical Center, Prescott, AZ 86313; or call (602) 445-4860 ext 301. Equal Opportunity Employer.

LOS ANGELES (Los Angeles County)—55 physician multispecialty Medical Group seeks full-time BC/BE Physicians in the following specialties: Cardiology, ENT, Family Practice, Infectious Disease, and Rheumatology. Please send CV to Don Robertson, Administrator, The Moore-White Medical Group, 266 S. Harvard Blvd, Los Angeles, CA 90004; (213) 386-8440.

DERMATOLOGIST. Visalia Medical Clinic has an opening for a BC/BE Dermatologist now staffed by one physician who has been with the Clinic for 15 years. Located in the San Joaquin Valley in central California and population approximately 350,000. Progressive city of 62,000, near national parks and the ocean. Compensation is incentive oriented with advancement to full partnership after one year. Excellent fringe benefits. If interested, CV to John G. Heinsohn, Administrator, 5400 W. Hillsdale, Visalia, CA 93291; (209) 733-5222.

VENTURA (Ventura County). Multispecialty group of 40 physicians has immediate positions available for BC/BE General Internist. This growth oriented group is located on the California coast, 60 miles north of Los Angeles. Guaranteed salary plus incentives. No investment required. Excellent benefits. City is a great place to raise a family in a clean environment. Send résumés to Recruitment, Internist, 2705 Loma Vista Rd, Ventura, CA 93003.

VENTURA (Ventura County). Multispecialty group of 40 physicians has immediate position available for BC/BE Internist/Pulmonologist. This growth oriented group is located on the California coast, 60 miles north of Los Angeles. Guaranteed salary plus incentives. Excellent benefits. No investment required. City is a great place to raise a family in a clean environment. Send résumés to Recruitment, Internist/Pulmonologist, 2705 Loma Vista Rd, Ventura, CA 93003.

VENTURA (Ventura County). Multispecialty group of 40 physicians has immediate position available for BC/BE Cardiologist. This growth oriented group is located on the California coast, 60 miles north of Los Angeles. Guaranteed salary plus incentives. Excellent benefits. No investment required. City is a great place to raise a family in a clean environment. Send résumés to Recruitment, Cardiologist, 2705 Loma Vista Rd, Ventura, CA 93003.

VENTURA COUNTY. Multispecialty group of 40 physicians has immediate positions available for two BC/BE Family Practitioners. These openings are located in the main facility in Ventura and the Camarillo and Oxnard satellite offices. This growth oriented group is located on the California coast, 60 miles north of Los Angeles. Guaranteed salary plus incentives. No investment required. Excellent benefits. City is a great place to raise a family in a clean environment. Send résumés to Recruitment, Family Practitioner, 2705 Loma Vista Rd, Ventura, CA 93003.

FAMILY PRACTICE, PUGET SOUND. 23 physician multispecialty group is seeking Family Practitioner. Our facility has in-house lab and x-ray facilities and is conveniently located one block from Level III hospital. Attractive salary and benefits; partnership opportunity. Send CV to Carol Larsen, Acting Director, c/o The Western Clinic, PO Box 5467, Tacoma, WA 98405.

PHYSICIANS WANTED**CALIFORNIA**

Primary Care Physicians needed to work as *locum tenens* in northern California. Radiologists needed statewide. High salary, paid malpractice. Work whenever you like. Permanent placements as well.

Contact Carol Sweig, Director, (415) 673-7676. Western Physicians Registry, 710 Van Ness Ave, San Francisco, CA 94102.

CALIFORNIA—NORTH SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA. Excellent opportunity for two BC/BE Family Practitioners to join a growing department. Multispecialty clinic emphasizing personalized care. Full hospital privileges including ICU/CCU, but no Obstetrics. Very favorable call schedule. Prepaid HMO practice provides excellent salary, benefits. Forward CV to Steven Freedman, MD, Kaiser Permanente, 1550 Gateway Blvd, Fairfield, CA 94533; (707) 427-4000.

SITUATION WANTED

BC GENERAL INTERNIST. Currently Chief of federal outpatient clinic with clinical and administrative responsibilities. Previous private practice experience. Seeks Ambulatory Care position in southern Nevada or southern California. Reply to Number 125, Western Journal of Medicine, PO Box 7602, San Francisco, CA 94120-7602.

PRACTICES AVAILABLE

THRIVING SURGICAL PRACTICE for sale due to untimely death of physician. Sale price negotiable. Active progressive medical community in beautiful central Washington. Excellent community hospitals. Wonderful family outdoor environment. (509) 453-5752; 1111 W. Spruce, #30, Yakima, WA 98902.

FAMILY PRACTICE. Outstanding opportunity for a Family Practice couple or two Family Practice Physicians to purchase a well established practice in northern California near Sacramento. The practice includes equipment, nicely appointed office, large patient volume, and excellent staff. Negotiable terms. Please call collect Physician Relations Manager, (916) 537-5009.

GREAT OPPORTUNITY—No money down. Cardiology/Internal Medicine practice for sale in Claremont. Great income potential for right MD. Write to PO Box 2836, Wrightwood, CA 92397.

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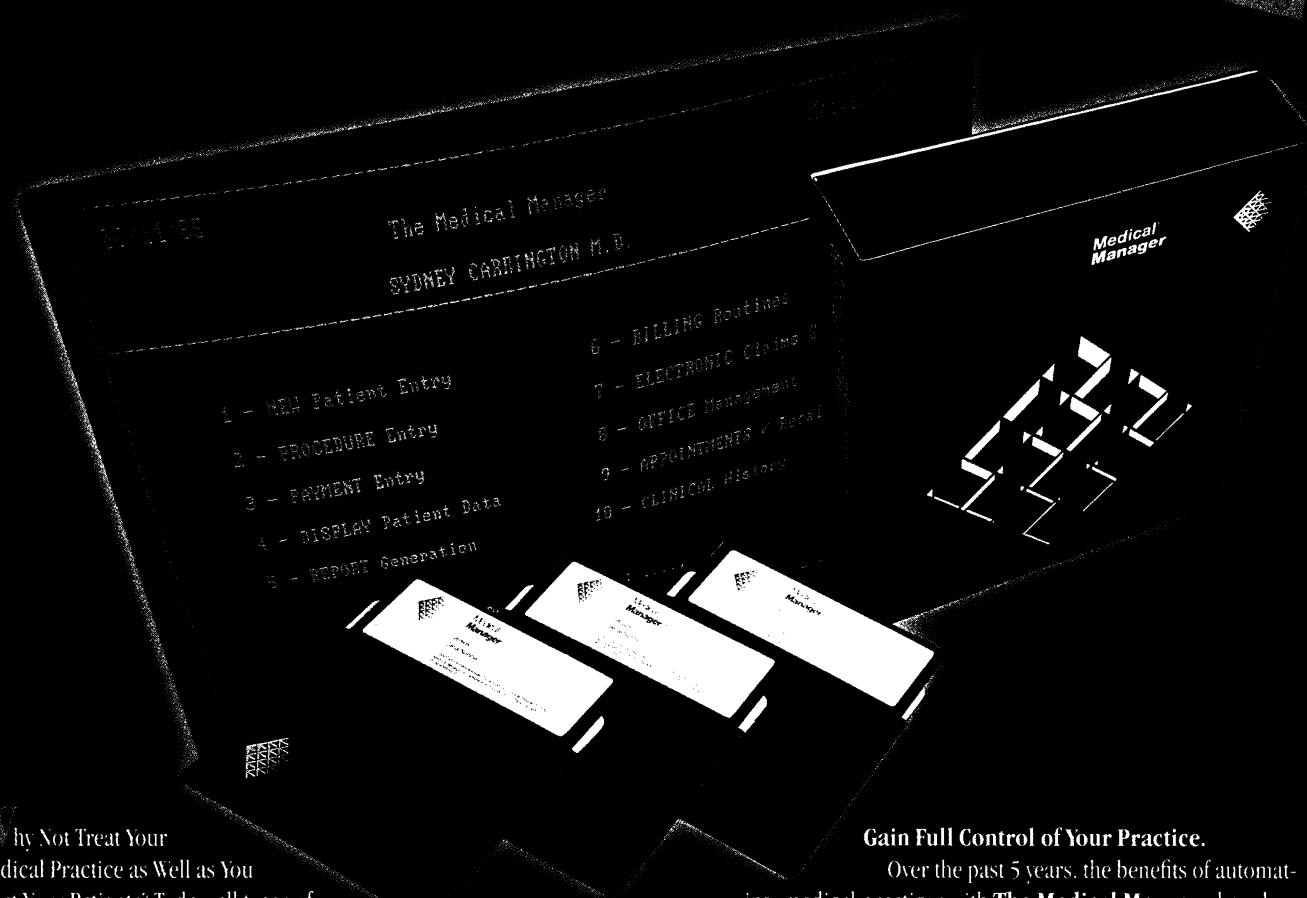
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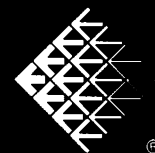
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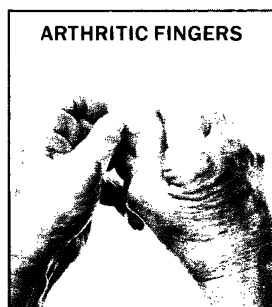
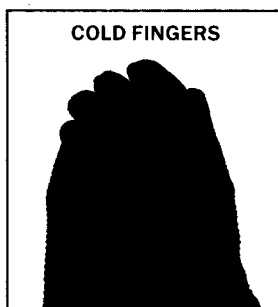
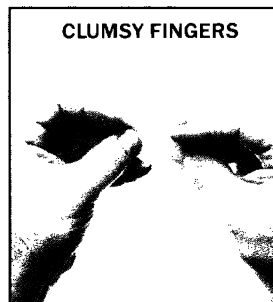
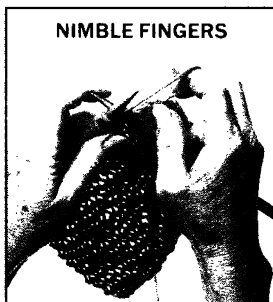
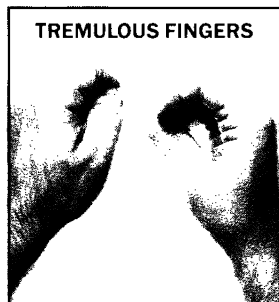
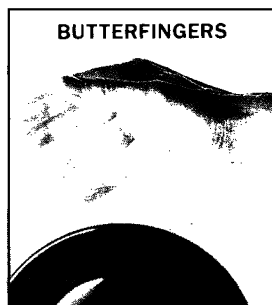
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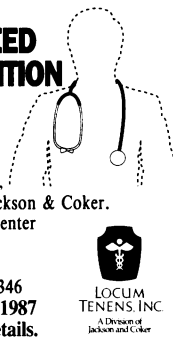
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Before prescribing, please consult complete product information, a summary of which follows:
INDICATIONS AND USAGE: Rocephin is indicated for the treatment of the following infections when caused by susceptible organisms.

LOWER RESPIRATORY TRACT INFECTIONS caused by *Strep. pneumoniae*, *Streptococcus* species (excluding enterococci), *Staph. aureus*, *H. influenzae*, *H. parainfluenzae*, *Klebsiella* species (including *K. pneumoniae*), *E. coli*, *E. aerogenes*, *Proteus mirabilis* and *Serratia marcescens*.

SKIN AND SKIN STRUCTURE INFECTIONS caused by *Staph. aureus*, *Staph. epidermidis*, *Streptococcus* species (excluding enterococci), *E. cloacae*, *Klebsiella* species (including *K. pneumoniae*), *Proteus mirabilis* and *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*.

URINARY TRACT INFECTIONS (complicated and uncomplicated) caused by *E. coli*, *Proteus mirabilis*, *Proteus vulgaris*, *M. Morganii* and *Klebsiella* species (including *K. pneumoniae*).

UNCOMPLICATED GONORRHEA (cervicourethral and rectal) caused by *Neisseria gonorrhoeae*, including both penicillinase and nonpenicillinase producing strains.

PELVIC INFLAMMATORY DISEASE caused by *N. gonorrhoeae*.

BACTERIAL SEPTICEMIA caused by *Staph. aureus*, *Strep. pneumoniae*, *E. coli*, *H. influenzae* and *K. pneumoniae*.

BONE AND JOINT INFECTIONS caused by *Staph. aureus*, *Strep. pneumoniae*, *Streptococcus* species (excluding enterococci), *E. coli*, *P. mirabilis*, *K. pneumoniae* and *Enterobacter* species.

INTRA-ABDOMINAL INFECTIONS caused by *E. coli* and *K. pneumoniae*.

MENINGITIS caused by *H. influenzae*, *N. meningitidis* and *Strep. pneumoniae*. Ceftriaxone has also been used successfully in a limited number of cases of meningitis and shunt infections caused by *Staph. epidermidis* and *E. coli*.

SURGICAL PROPHYLAXIS. Preoperative administration of a single 1 gm dose may reduce incidence of postoperative infections in patients undergoing surgical procedures classified as contaminated or potentially contaminated (e.g., vaginal or abdominal hysterectomy) and in those for whom infection at the operative site presents serious risk (e.g., during coronary artery bypass surgery).

Although ceftriaxone has been shown to have been as effective as cefazolin in the prevention of infection following coronary artery bypass surgery, no placebo-controlled trials have been conducted to evaluate any cephalosporin antibiotic in the prevention of infection following coronary artery bypass surgery. When administered before indicated surgical procedures, a single 1 gm dose provides protection from most infections due to susceptible organisms for duration of procedure.

SUSCEPTIBILITY TESTING: Before instituting treatment with Rocephin, appropriate specimens should be obtained for isolation of the causative organism and for determination of its susceptibility to the drug. Therapy may be instituted prior to obtaining results of susceptibility testing.

CONTRAINDICATIONS: Rocephin is contraindicated in patients with known allergy to the cephalosporin class of antibiotics.

WARNINGS: BEFORE THERAPY WITH ROCEPHIN IS INSTITUTED, CAREFUL INQUIRY SHOULD BE MADE TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE PATIENT HAS HAD PREVIOUS HYPERSENSITIVITY REACTIONS TO CEPHALOSPORINS, PENICILLINS OR OTHER DRUGS. THIS PRODUCT SHOULD BE GIVEN CAUTIOUSLY TO PENICILLIN-SENSITIVE PATIENTS. ANTIBIOTICS SHOULD BE ADMINISTERED WITH CAUTION TO ANY PATIENT WHO HAS DEMONSTRATED SOME FORM OF ALLERGY, PARTICULARLY TO DRUGS. SERIOUS ACUTE HYPERSENSITIVITY REACTIONS MAY REQUIRE THE USE OF SUBCUTANEOUS EPINEPHRINE AND OTHER EMERGENCY MEASURES.

Pseudomembranous colitis has been reported with the use of cephalosporins (and other broad-spectrum antibiotics), therefore, it is important to consider its diagnosis in patients who develop diarrhea in association with antibiotic use.

Treatment with broad-spectrum antibiotics alters the normal flora of the colon and may permit overgrowth of clostridia. Studies indicate a toxin produced by *Clostridium difficile* is one primary cause of antibiotic-associated colitis. Cholestyramine and colestipol resins have been shown to bind to the toxin *in vitro*.

Mild cases of colitis respond to drug discontinuance alone. Moderate to severe cases should be managed with fluid, electrolyte and protein supplementation as indicated.

When the colitis is not relieved by drug discontinuance or when it is severe, oral vancomycin is the treatment of choice for antibiotic-associated pseudomembranous colitis produced by *C. difficile*. Other causes of colitis should also be considered.

Rarely, shadows suggesting sludge have been detected by sonograms of the gallbladder in asymptomatic and symptomatic patients. This appears to be reversible on discontinuation of therapy. In a few symptomatic patients receiving higher than usual doses, who underwent surgery, sludge containing traces of ceftriaxone was recovered from surgical specimens. Discontinue therapy in patients who develop signs or symptoms suggestive of gallbladder disease, consider conservative management.

PRECAUTIONS: GENERAL: Although transient elevations of BUN and serum creatinine have been observed, at the recommended dosages, the nephrotoxic potential of Rocephin is similar to that of other cephalosporins.

Ceftriaxone is excreted via both biliary and renal excretion (see Clinical Pharmacology). Therefore, patients with renal failure normally require no adjustment in dosage when usual doses of Rocephin are administered, but concentrations of drug in the serum should be monitored periodically. If evidence of accumulation exists, dosage should be decreased accordingly.

Dosage adjustments should not be necessary in patients with hepatic dysfunction; however, in patients with both hepatic dysfunction and significant renal disease, Rocephin dosage should not exceed 2 gm daily without close monitoring of serum concentrations.

Alterations in prothrombin times have occurred rarely in patients treated with Rocephin. Patients with impaired vitamin K synthesis or low vitamin K stores (e.g., chronic hepatic disease and malnutrition) may require monitoring of prothrombin time during Rocephin treatment. Vitamin K administration (10 mg weekly) may be necessary if the prothrombin time is prolonged before or during therapy.

Prolonged use of Rocephin may result in overgrowth of nonsusceptible organisms. Careful observation of the patient is essential. If superinfection occurs during therapy, appropriate measures should be taken.

Rocephin should be prescribed with caution in individuals with a history of gastrointestinal disease, especially colitis.

CARCINOGENESIS, MUTAGENESIS, IMPAIRMENT OF FERTILITY: Carcinogenesis. Considering the maximum duration of treatment and the class of the compound, carcinogenicity studies with ceftriaxone in animals have not been performed. The maximum

ROCEPHIN® (ceftriaxone sodium/Roche)

duration of animal toxicity studies was six months.

Mutagenesis: Genetic toxicology tests included the Ames test, a micronucleus test and a test for chromosomal aberrations in human lymphocytes cultured *in vitro* with ceftriaxone. Ceftriaxone showed no potential for mutagenic activity in these studies.

Impairment of Fertility: Ceftriaxone produced no impairment of fertility when given intravenously to rats at daily doses up to 586 mg/kg/day, approximately 20 times the recommended clinical dose of 2 gm/day.

PREGNANCY. Teratogenic Effects. Pregnancy Category B. Reproductive studies have been performed in mice and rats at doses up to 20 times the usual human dose and have no evidence of embryotoxicity, fetotoxicity or teratogenicity. In primates, no embryotoxicity or teratogenicity was demonstrated at a dose approximately three times the human dose. There are, however, no adequate and well-controlled studies in pregnant women. Because animal reproductive studies are not always predictive of human response, this drug should be used during pregnancy only if clearly needed.

Nonteratogenic Effects: In rats, in the Segment I (fertility and general reproduction) and Segment III (perinatal and postnatal) studies, with intravenously administered ceftriaxone, no adverse effects were noted on various reproductive parameters during gestation and lactation, including postnatal growth, functional behavior and reproductive ability of the offspring, at doses of 586 mg/kg/day or less.

NURSING MOTHERS: Low concentrations of ceftriaxone are excreted in human milk. Caution should be exercised when Rocephin is administered to a nursing woman.

PEDIATRIC USE. Safety and effectiveness of Rocephin in neonates, infants and children have been established for the dosages described in the Dosage and Administration section. *In vitro* studies have shown ceftriaxone, like some other cephalosporins, can displace bilirubin from serum albumin. Exercise caution before administration to hyperbilirubinemic neonates, especially premature.

ADVERSE REACTIONS: Rocephin is generally well tolerated. In clinical trials, the following adverse reactions, which were considered to be related to Rocephin therapy or of uncertain etiology, were observed:

LOCAL REACTIONS—pain, induration or tenderness at the site of injection (1%). Less frequently reported (less than 1%) was phlebitis after I.V. administration.

HYPERSENSITIVITY—rash (1.7%). Less frequently reported (less than 1%) were pruritus, fever or chills.

HEMATOLOGIC—eosinophilia (6%), thrombocytosis (5.1%) and leukopenia (2.1%). Less frequently reported (less than 1%) were anemia, neutropenia, lymphopenia, thrombocytopenia and prolongation of the prothrombin time.

GASTROINTESTINAL—diarrhea (2.7%). Less frequently reported (less than 1%) were nausea or vomiting, and dysgeusia.

HEPATIC—elevations of SGOT (3.1%) or SGPT (3.3%). Less frequently reported (less than 1%) were elevations of alkaline phosphatase and bilirubin.

RENAL—elevations of the BUN (1.2%). Less frequently reported (less than 1%) were elevations of creatinine and the presence of casts in the urine.

CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM—headache or dizziness were reported occasionally (less than 1%).

GENITOURINARY—moniliasis or vaginitis were reported occasionally (less than 1%).

MISCELLANEOUS—diaphoresis and flushing were reported occasionally (less than 1%).

Other rarely observed adverse reactions (less than 0.1%) include leukocytosis, lymphocytosis, monocytosis, basophilia, a decrease in the prothrombin time, jaundice, gallbladder sludge, glycosuria, hematuria, anaphylaxis, bronchospasm, serum sickness, abdominal pain, colitis, flatulence, dyspepsia, palpitations and eozinosis.

DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION: Rocephin may be administered intravenously or intramuscularly. The usual adult daily dose is 1 to 2 gm given once a day (or in equally divided doses twice a day) depending on the type and severity of the infection. The total daily dose should not exceed 4 grams.

For the treatment of serious miscellaneous infections in children, other than meningitis, the recommended total daily dose is 50 to 75 mg/kg (not to exceed 2 grams), given in divided doses every 12 hours.

Generally, Rocephin therapy should be continued for at least two days after the signs and symptoms of infection have disappeared. The usual duration is 4 to 14 days; in complicated infections longer therapy may be required.

In the treatment of meningitis, a daily dose of 100 mg/kg (not to exceed 4 grams), given in divided doses every 12 hours, should be administered with or without a loading dose of 75 mg/kg.

For the treatment of uncomplicated gonococcal infections, a single intramuscular dose of 250 mg is recommended.

For preoperative use (surgical prophylaxis), a single dose of 1 gm administered 1/2 to 2 hours before surgery is recommended.

When treating infections caused by *Streptococcus pyogenes*, therapy should be continued for at least ten days.

No dosage adjustment is necessary for patients with impairment of renal or hepatic function; however, blood levels should be monitored in patients with severe renal impairment (e.g., dialysis patients) and in patients with both renal and hepatic dysfunctions.

HOW SUPPLIED: Rocephin (ceftriaxone sodium/Roche) is supplied as a sterile crystalline powder in glass vials and piggyback bottles. The following packages are available:

Vials containing 250 mg, 500 mg, 1 gm or 2 gm equivalent of ceftriaxone; piggyback bottles containing 1 gm or 2 gm equivalent of ceftriaxone; bulk pharmacy containers containing 10 gm equivalent of ceftriaxone (NOT FOR DIRECT ADMINISTRATION).

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NOTE: Rocephin in the frozen state should not be stored above -20°C.

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